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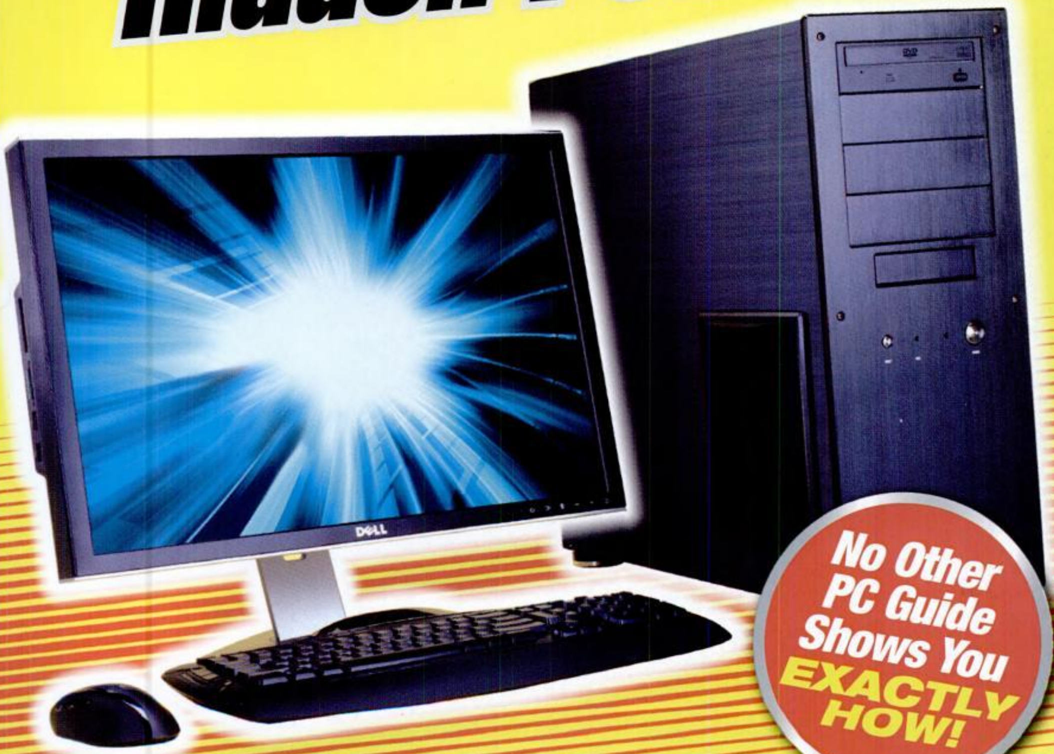

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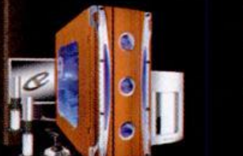

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Poor ol' Joe's innards became clogged with dust and furballs, and his keyboard and mouse caked with grime. But Joe didn't really mind: he'd grown tired of doing the same-ol'-same-ol' for too long. Joe's owner never pushed the limits of Joe's potential, and thus he was eventually recycled and replaced with a new machine, doomed to share the same fate.

If you're using your PC just as it came (standard from the factory), there's a good chance you're missing out on much of its potential. And this means you're not getting the value you could be from your investment. We want to help you maximize that return, and save your PC from sharing Joe's sad fate!

Your machine and many software tools you use on a daily basis have a great deal of internal, often hidden, potential that you can unlock with just a few drops of sweat—and the desire to squeeze every last ounce of horsepower that you can from your rig.

We've assembled a bevy of how-to articles that will help you master three critical aspects of your PC: hardware, OS, and internet. We offer simple PC projects that range from cleaning your machine to organizing your MP3 collection. Then we roll up our sleeves, break out the dremel, and show you how to add a very handy drawer to your PC's case.

Think you're a web-surfing pro? Bask in our tips and tweaks for *Google* and *Gmail*, post some video on *YouTube* or stream a webcam on the Net, and ditch *Internet Explorer* for *Firefox*. (You'll thank us!)

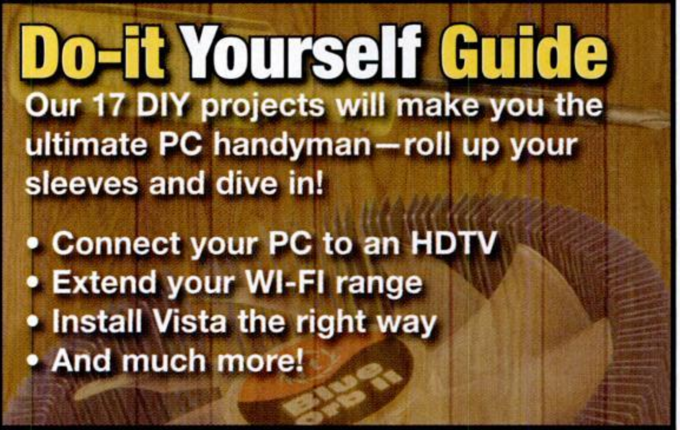
If you've been eyeing an upgrade to Windows Vista, we still say it's best to wait for a more compelling reason to make the (costly) jump. In the meantime, you can amuse yourself by giving your XP installation a Vista makeover. You can import much of Vista's functionality into XP via a range of free and low-cost utilities. Find out all about them in our "Vista for Free!" story on page 52.

If you're determined to make the move now, we've got you covered, too. Our install guide will get you off and running with Microsoft's new Windows as quickly and cleanly as possible.

So, roll up those sleeves, unlock your inner PC handyman, and get the most out of your PC's potential. In the process, you'll be saving your rig from Joe's very unfortnate fate.

— Steve Klett
steve@maximumpc.com

Ultimate How-To Guide



12 **Do-it Yourself Guide**
Our 17 DIY projects will make you the ultimate PC handyman—roll up your sleeves and dive in!

- Connect your PC to an HDTV
- Extend your Wi-Fi range
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A very practical mod that will benefit any machine!

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"Yes, Mom..."

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Everything you need to know to keep your PC chillin' during the heat of summer

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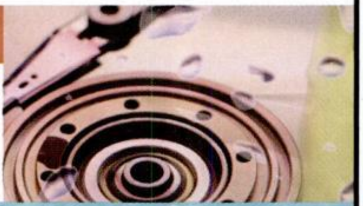
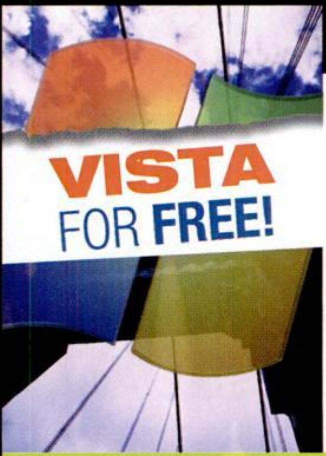
Use virtual machines to run ANY OS on your rig

52 **VISTA FOR FREE!**
You can get much of Vista's next-gen functionality in XP for little or no money—we show you how!





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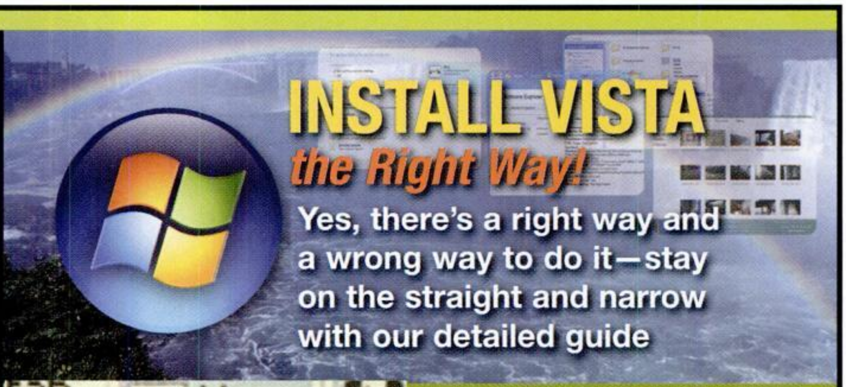

66 INSTALL VISTA *the Right Way!*
Yes, there's a right way and a wrong way to do it—stay on the straight and narrow with our detailed guide

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-Yourself Guide

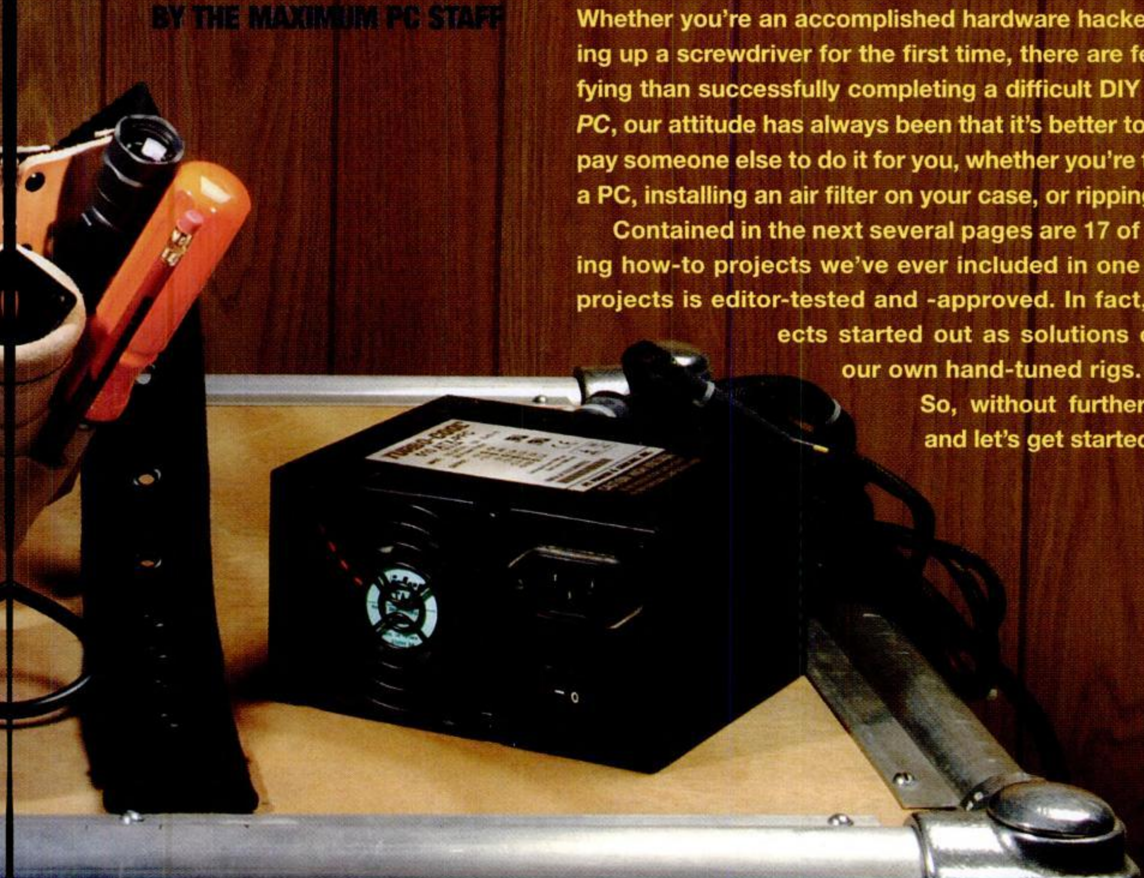
Grab your toolbox, get out your Dremel! The following pages contain 17 of the best, most high-impact DIY projects you've ever seen for your PC!

BY THE MAXIMUM PC STAFF

Whether you're an accomplished hardware hacker or a neophyte picking up a screwdriver for the first time, there are few things more satisfying than successfully completing a difficult DIY project. At *Maximum PC*, our attitude has always been that it's better to do it yourself than to pay someone else to do it for you, whether you're talking about building a PC, installing an air filter on your case, or ripping your CDs to MP3.

Contained in the next several pages are 17 of the best, most exciting how-to projects we've ever included in one story. Each of these projects is editor-tested and -approved. In fact, most of these projects started out as solutions or improvements for our own hand-tuned rigs.

So, without further ado, turn the page and let's get started!



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- Virtual-Hideout.net

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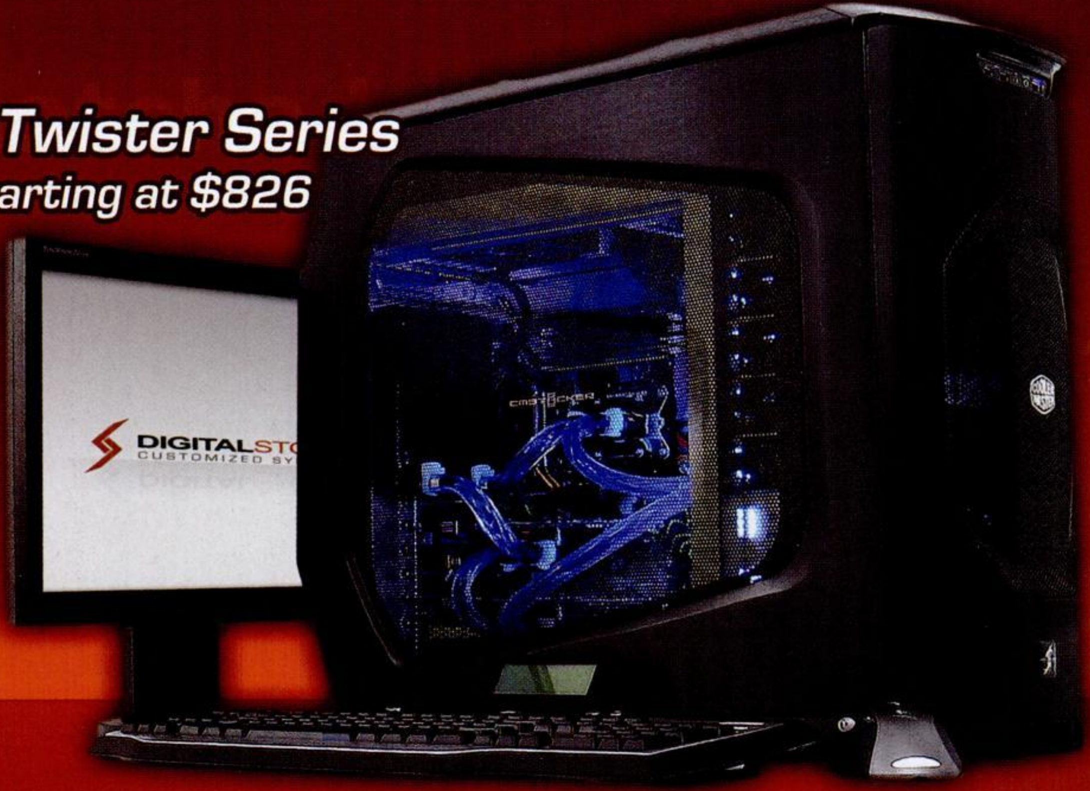

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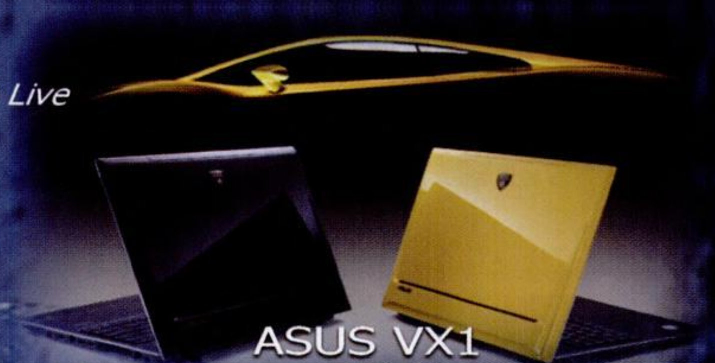

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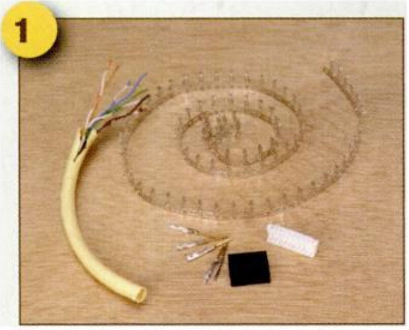
Continued from page 24

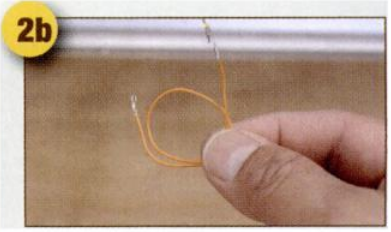
PLUG YOUR X-FI INTO THE FRONT-PANEL CONNECTORS ON YOUR CASE

After seeing Velocity Micro's front-panel adapter for Creative Labs' X-Fi cards, we decided we had to build our own. But where do you get the parts? While searching for parts, we discovered Melechric's http://audigy2zshowto.blogspot.com site, and saw that he'd already done the legwork with the old Audigy 2 ZS. The harness happens to be the same for the X-Fi but we made a few modifications to actually pattern ours after Velocity Micro's design.

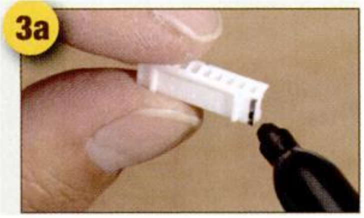


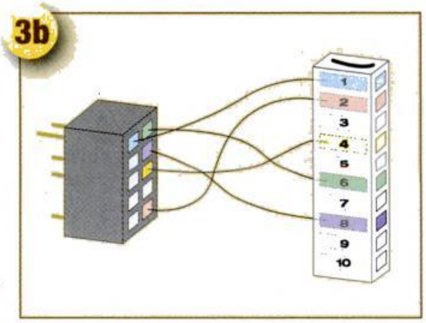
First you'll need to collect your parts. We purchased the white 10-position, 2mm connector (part no. 455-1151-ND) that snaps into the soundcard's front panel connector, from Digikey.com. The small terminal connectors that hook into the 10 position connector are part No. 455-1127-1-ND. We also bought black connector housings (WM2522-ND) that will be used to hook into the case's front panel audio connectors, and large terminal connectors that will go into the black housing block (part no. WM2515-ND). You should also grab an old Ethernet cable to use for wire.

You'll also need small needle-nose pliers and a good set of wire cutters. How many parts do you need? The absolute minimum is one white 10 position connector, one black housing block, and five of each terminal connector. That's assuming you won't make any mistakes building the harness. We recommend that you buy plenty of extra parts, just in case.

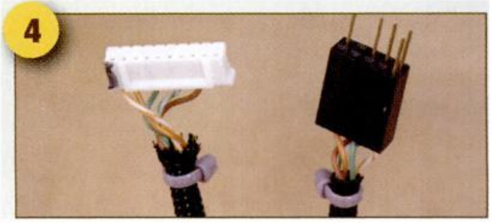


Cut a five-inch section of network cable and separate the individual stands. You'll need a total of five wires for this project. Strip 2mm of insulation from each end of the individual wires. Carefully crimp a small connector to one side and a large connector to the other side of each wire. Repeat until you've made five





Position the white 10-position connector so the two tabs are facing you. Take a Sharpie and mark one corner. This will be position 1. Starting from position 1, insert a wire using the small connector side. The wire should fit only one way without needing to be forced and the small metal tab on the connector should lock into a plastic tab when you insert it far enough. Counting from position 1, you'll want to insert wires into positions 1, 2, 4, 6, and 8 (refer to image 3b). The rest should remain empty. Position 1 is ground, 2 is the headphone left output, 4 is the headphone right output, 6 is the MIC input, and 8 is the voltage for the microphone.



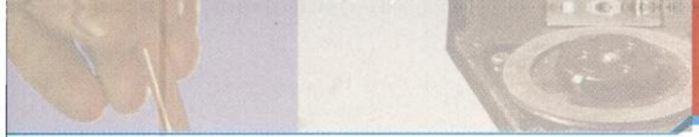
If your case uses a front-panel audio connector that's individually wired, you should be able to match the left/right, mic, ground, and mic power wires to your case and plug each one in individually. Make sure, however, that each wire is insulated from the others, a short can damage your soundcard. A small bit of electrical tape or even Scotch tape will do the trick. We actually went a little further and inserted the longer connectors into the black housing block and sheathed the harness in a mesh sleeve.

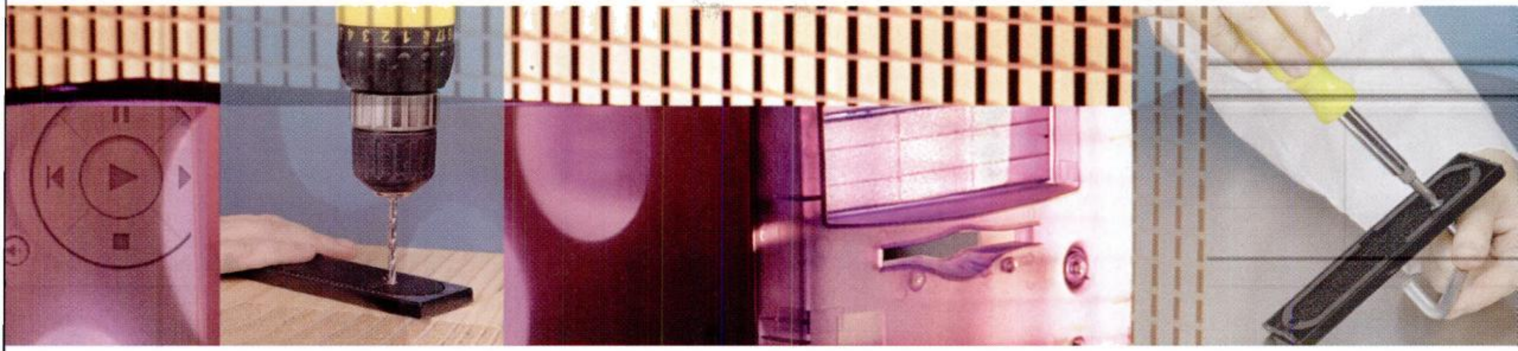
HOW TO DISPOSE OF WATER-COOLING LIQUID

Most water-cooling kits include an anti-algae formula that's part glycol—a toxic substance. If you use it, you cannot simply pour the liquid down the drain when performing a system flush. Instead, you must call the local fire department and ask about the county's hazardous waste disposal policy. In San Francisco, we have to take used coolant to the local trash disposal site. A safe and sound alternative is to use a non-toxic coolant, such as Fluid XP or Danger Den's MCT-5/MCT-40, which you can just pour down the drain.

AND THAT'S A WRAP!

OK, that's it for this year's DIY spectacular! We're always on the lookout for more great how-to stories, though; so if you've got a how-to or DIY project that you'd like to see in *Maximum PC*, send it our way! The email address is **input@maximumpc.com.** MPC





Add a Drive Bay Drawer to Your PC

With a little know-how and a few common tools and materials, you can add a drawer to the front of your case, and use it for storing PC-related odds and ends.

TIME **2:00** HOURS:MINUTES

Having a built-in drawer in your case's front bezel is pretty handy. It's a convenient place to keep excess screws, small tools, spare cables, and even a flashlight. We wanted our drawer to blend perfectly with our case, and to be big enough to hold a fair amount of hardware.

We also wanted to accomplish this project without the need for metalworking tools. That pretty much limited us to using a case that's equipped with drive rails, to act as the sliding mechanism for the drawer—installing drawer rails is more than a little beyond our cabinetry abilities.

After testing several different cases, we found that the ones with metal rails work best—plastic rails tend to snag when you slide them, making it more difficult to move the drawer in and out. It's also better to have a case with rails that actually protrude beyond the front bezel, such as the Aspire X-Navigator used here (**www.aspireusa.net**).

BY WILL **SMITH**

WHAT YOU'LL NEED

- **DRILL**
- **HACKSAW**
- **VARIABLE-SPEED JIGSAW**
- **DREMEL TOOL**
- **SAFETY GOGGLES**
- **RUBBER GLOVE**
- **ALL-PURPOSE ADHESIVE**
- **CLAMPS**
- **A DRIVE BAY-SIZE BOX**
  We used Container Store part no: 10025992, $15
- **ASSORTED HARDWARE**
- **CABINET HANDLE**
- **JOINING COMPOUND**

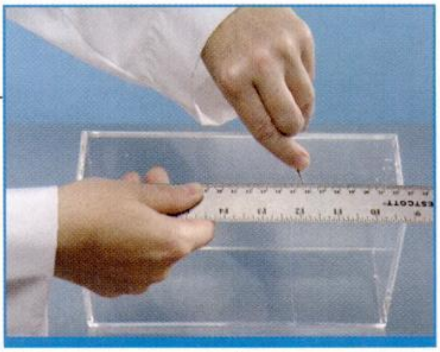
1 Measure and Mark

We found the box for our drawer at The Container Store (**http://tinyurl.com/llcbw**). It's nearly the perfect width, but it's too long to mount flush in the case. To fix that, we cut off one end using a jigsaw. To fit in a standard 5.25-inch bay, your drawer shouldn't be more than 15.5cm long, without the bezel mounted.

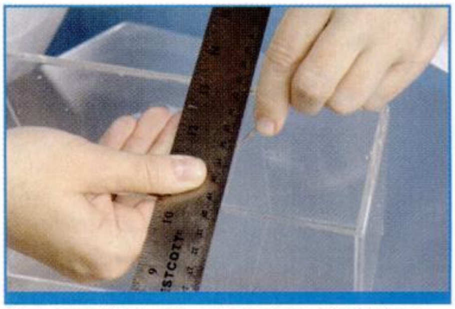
The old carpenter's rule applies here—measure twice, then cut. Mark 15.5cm on all three sides, as shown in the

1 Measure and Mark

picture. We used a sharp Dremel bit to lightly scratch the marks into the plastic sides of the box. Once you've marked both edges of a side, you can use a straight edge and your marking implement to scratch the guideline you'll use when cutting off the end of the box.



It's important to mark the edges at exactly the same distance, otherwise it will be impossible to make a straight cut.



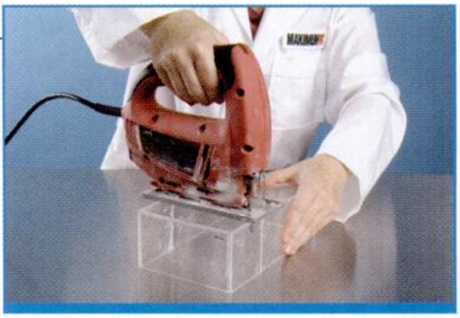
Use a straight edge to mark your cut line across the side of the box. You'll use this line to guide you when you cut off the end of the box.

2 Cut the Box and Make Shims

After you've marked the three sides of the box that will be cut, it's time to don your safety goggles and fire up your jigsaw. Variable-speed jigsaws work best; you'll need to start slow in order to keep from melting the plastic, or creating jagged edges. We recommend using a multipurpose bit, suitable for metal or plastic. If you don't have a variable-speed jigsaw, any hacksaw will do the job—it will just take a few minutes longer.

Cut the sides of the box first, then cut the bottom of the box (as shown in the image). You'll want to support the edges, and be very careful not to move your fingers in the path of the blade. Be sure to stop your cut before you reach the edge, the lower portion of the blade shouldn't come in contact with the uncut sides of the box.

Once you've finished the main cut, you'll want to cut a couple of excess pieces of plastic to use as shims. Cut the shims to be about the same size as your case's drive rails. The box we're using is just a touch too narrow for a standard drive bay. We'll use the shims to fill the gap, and make a nice tight fit for the drawer.



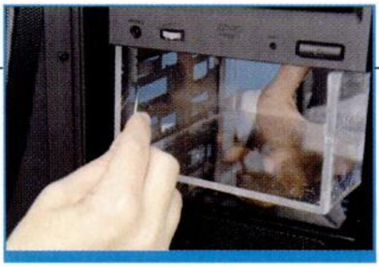
Be very careful when you're cutting with a jigsaw. Cut on the slowest speed at which you see any progress, to avoid jagged, uneven edges on your drawer.

3 Mark the Rails and Glue the Shims

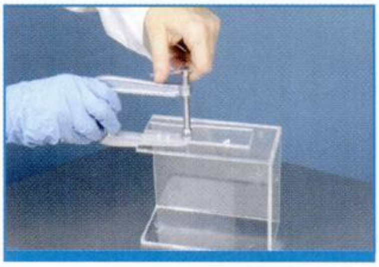
Next, you'll want to slide the drawer into the case, to see where you need to place the drive rails. Leave enough room at the top of the slot to slide the drawer out, and make sure that the bottom of the drawer clears the slot cover on the bezel below. With the drawer placed where you like it, scratch a mark that aligns with the top edge of the drive rail's slot in the case.

Remove the drawer from the case, and measure the distance from the top of the drawer to the mark you made. Make another mark further back along the drawer, and repeat the marks at the same height on the other wall of the drawer. You'll use these marks to align the shims and the drive rails when you mount them.

Next, you'll want to glue the shims to the outside of the drawer. Don your rubber gloves and apply a small amount of multi-purpose adhesive down the length of the shim. Using the marks you made, mount the shim on the drawer, and clamp it into place. Let it sit until the glue has cured—usually five minutes—then repeat on the other side of the drawer.



Slide the drawer into the case, and mark where the rail slots on the case meet the drawer.



If you first glue the shims to the drawer it will be easier to drill through them when mounting the drive rails.

4 Mount the Handle

While you're waiting on the glue from the previous step to cure, you can mount the handle on one of your case's bezels. First you'll drill a couple of holes through the bezel.

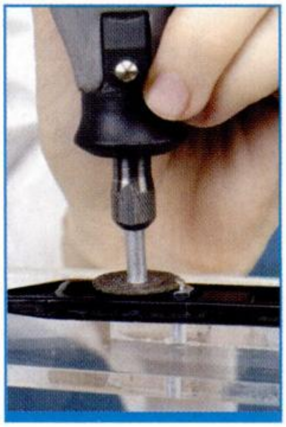
Then you'll screw the handle onto the bezel. Be careful not to over-tighten, or you'll warp or crack the bezel.

It's a good idea to give the glued shims 10 or 15 minutes to cure before you start drilling, so we'll use the break to mount the handle on one of the case's bezels. Mounting the handle is pretty simple, but you need to measure carefully to make sure you don't end up with an off-center handle. You may also need to use the Dremel to shorten the screws that come with the handle. They're usually mounted through a few inches of wood, so they'll be much too long for our millimeters-thick case bezel.

Mount the screws in a vise (if you don't have a vise, you can use a pair of pliers), put a cutting blade on the Dremel, and cut all but a half-inch or so off both screws. Then, using a Dremel bit that's slightly larger than the screws that came with the handle, drill two holes for the handle in the center of the bezel. Mount the handle on the two holes—it's a good idea to use a large washer on each screw, so that you don't accidentally rip the handle off of the bezel.

5 Mount the Drive Rails

Before you can mount the rails, you'll need to drill a hole through the rail, and the side of the drawer.



Once you've bolted the rails to the drawer, you'll need to cut any protrusions off with the Dremel, or your drawer won't open and close.

Now it's time to measure and drill the holes you'll use to mount your drive rails onto the case. Make sure you use a drill bit that's appropriate for your rail material—a metal bit for metal rails and a multipurpose bit for plastic rails. It's crucial that you make sure the rails are perfectly level, or your drawer will hang when you slide it in and out of the case. We recommend using two holes per rail to secure the rails in place.

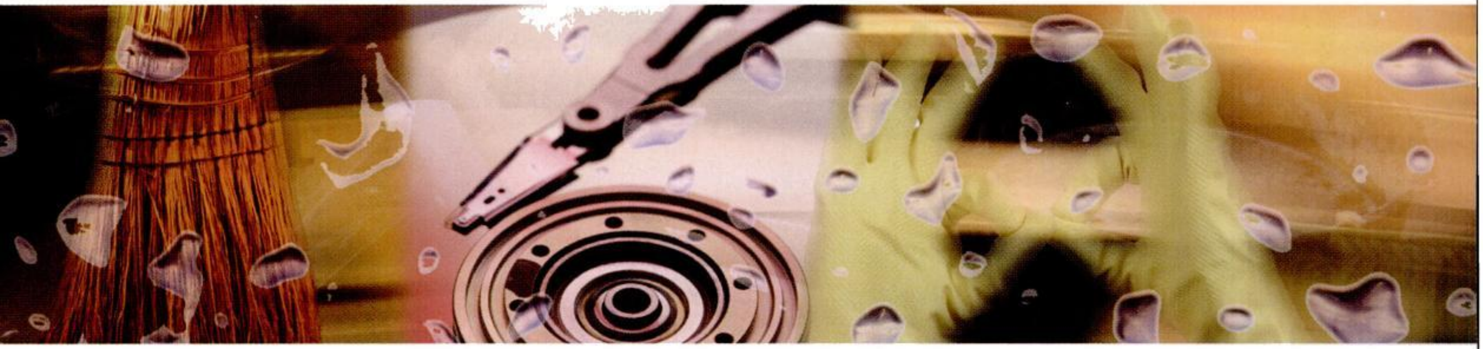
Once you've drilled the holes, you can use your screws, nuts, and washers to mount the rails. You'll need to use the Dremel tool to cut down the screws so the drawer will slide in and out of the case. Be sure to wear eye protection when you use the Dremel!

After the rails are mounted, slide the drawer into your case. You might need to either trim or bend metal protrusions in the slots if they block the drawer. You might also need to make small adjustments to the alignment of the rails, if the drawer's movement isn't smooth. Once you're happy with the movement of the drawer, move on to the next step.

6 Glue the Bezels

The last step is to trim any protuberances from the slot covers you're going to use, so they'll slide in and out of the case easily. Then, slide the drawer back into the case, and apply glue to the front edge of the drawer. Make sure the glue you're using is designed to join the materials your drawer and bezel are made of. Place the bezels on the glued edges, and apply pressure until the glue sets. You'll probably want to do one bezel at a time. After five minutes, the glue will be set, but we recommend letting it set for 24 hours before you put pressure on the seal. MPC

Finally, you'll need to glue the bezels onto the drawer. To ensure proper alignment, it's best to mount the drawer in the case, before you glue on the bezels.



Clean Your PC **the Right Way**

The inside of your PC can be a scary place. No, we're not afraid of our gear, but we're terrified of the grime!

TIME **02:04** HOURS:MINUTES

You're the kind of guy who's serious about keeping his file system clean. You archive every revision of every file you've ever worked on. Your MP3 collection is indexed more ways that Rob Gordon's. Giving your photos proper names and tags isn't enough for you—you geotag each shot with its latitude and longitude. Your desktop isn't filled with icons. You have the cleanest hard drive ever.

But, that's just data. When you crack your rig's case, you find a dirty, stinking mess inside. Your case hasn't been taken over by dust bunnies; you've got dust elephants in there—and they're out for revenge! But don't worry. Cleaning your computer is fairly easy; you just need a can of air, some lint-free cloths, and a few hours. The benefit: Not only will your PC look better, but your cooling devices will move more air and run more efficiently. Before you get started, you'll want to disconnect your machine from the rest of your hardware and move it to a clean work area.

BY THE MAXIMUM PC **STAFF**

MATERIALS

- **CANNED AIR**
- **GLOVES**
- **PAPER TOWELS**
- **DISHWASHER**
- **95% ISOPROPYL RUBBING ALCOHOL**
- **FLASHLIGHT**
- **PHILLIPS SCREWDRIVER**
- **SWIFFER SWEEPER CLOTH**
- **MASKING OR DUCT TAPE**

CLEAN YOUR CASE FILTERS AND FANS

The very first thing you need to do is pop off the front bezel and clean out the dust and cruft from around the fans. If your case is really dirty, there's going to be dust caked around everywhere air moves into the case.

If your case already sports filters, carefully remove them, wash them with warm water, and let them air dry for a day or two. Once they're dry, remount them. If your case doesn't have filters, don't worry; we'll show you how to make them.

Next, clean the dust out of your intake and exhaust fans (skip your CPU fan for the time being, we'll take care of it later). First, use compressed air to knock off as much

If your rig comes equipped with a filter, you'll need to clean it occasionally. Take it out of the holder and give it a good rinsing!

[illegible]

REMOVE AND CLEAN YOUR MOBO

It's rarely necessary to remove your motherboard to make your machine look right, but anyone who's upgraded an older machine knows that the area under a motherboard is usually smothered in dust. True, it's not critical to clean it out, and no one else will know it's filthy under there. But if you're a completist, it's only a moderate pain in the ass to clean out the nether regions beneath your mobo; all you need to do is disconnect all the cables, unscrew the mobo, and remove it from the case. Once you've done that, wipe down the bottom of the case to get the dust out.

With the cables disconnected, it's a good time to give them a quick once-over; the SATA and PATA cables are the worst culprits for dust and grime collection. Take your alcohol-moistened towel and run it along each cable. This will remove dust buildup and leave them looking brand new. Finally, pull your memory and give the heat spreaders

We like to take a moment or two to give our cables a good cleaning. It won't make your rig faster, but it will look better!

If air moves over your memory, it can get covered in dust. Wipe the sticks with some rubbing alcohol to clean them.

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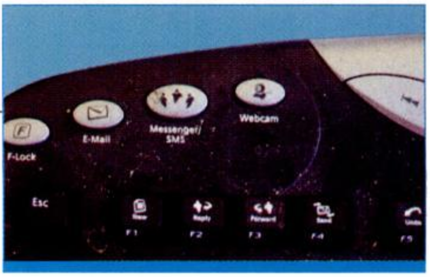
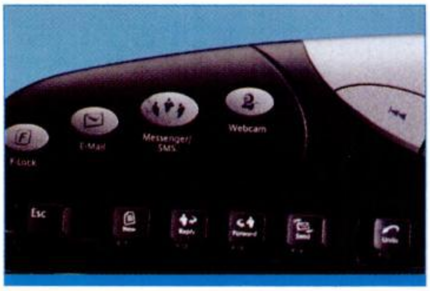
CLEAN YOUR KEYBOARD

Most avid computer users are intimately familiar with the condition known as keyboard crud—that coating of accumulated dust, crumbs, spilled drinks, and even animal fur that not only looks disgusting but also impedes your keyboard's performance. Well, you can easily clean that Petri dish of a peripheral by running it through the dishwasher. We've done it. It works. It won't destroy your keyboard (probably).

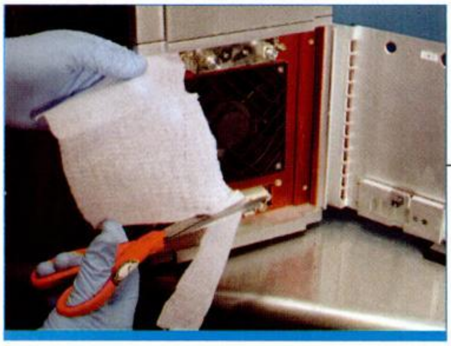
First, give your board a good shaking to remove any loose debris. Use a Zip tie to bundle up the keyboard's cord, so it doesn't flop around in the wash. (We don't recommend using this technique with wireless keyboards.) Place the keyboard on the top tray of the dishwasher, with the keys facing down. Add just a smidge of dishwasher soap—approximately one teaspoon. Make sure the dishwasher's heated dry cycle is disabled—it could melt your keyboard. If you can't deactivate heat dry, try the gentle cycle or make sure you stop the dishwasher before drying starts. Once the board has been washed, let it drain facedown on a towel for a few days—shake it to ensure no water remains inside. To speed up the drying process, you can pop off the keys and dry the parts manually.



In our before shot, you can see that this keyboard was absolutely filthy.



After a run through the dishwasher and a four-day drying, our keyboard looked brand new, and worked well to boot!



If your case doesn't come with filters, you can make some using a Swiffer pad.

INSTALL FILTERS

We've run this tip before, but it's too good not to share again. Installing filters over your case's intakes is quick, easy, and painless. And, it's the simplest way to make sure you don't have to clean out your case again anytime soon.

To make your filters, you'll want to get some dry Swiffer pads or a similar floor-dusting product. These cloths attract and trap a ton of dust, aren't particularly expensive, and can be cut to fit pretty much any size fan. Just trim the Swiffer to cover the fan and the area around it, then tape it down, leaving no gaps for air to leak into. MPC

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2x
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- *More performance registry tweaks*
- *Stops unneeded programs from running*

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Recoup System Resources! Eliminate unnecessary background processes and get back memory and processor cycles stolen by rogue applications.

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Eliminate Registry Errors! Remove erroneous and leftover registry entries created by viruses, spyware, and incorrect program removal.

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water cooling

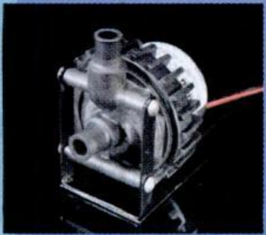
At first blush, water-cooling a PC seems about as wise as spending an afternoon in Mexico drinking the local water, eating road-side tacos, and then paragliding over a crowded beach. Of course, using water to cool your PC isn't that foolish. In fact, it's not foolish at all: Water-cooling is the best bang-for-your-buck technique to cool your PC components, despite its seemingly steep price tag (compared to air-cooling). When compared to air-cooling, water-cooling provides better performance with a lot less noise, and it usually allows for higher overclocking. Sure, there are risks—we won't lie and say there aren't. But if you're careful, diligent, and able to RTFM, there's little chance of destroying your beloved rig or experiencing what we call in the Lab a "gusher."

Despite the relatively low risk involved, a lot of people are reticent to take the plunge due to their lack of knowledge, and that's where we come in. We'll walk you through the ins-and-outs of water-cooling, and explain what every component does. We'll also offer installation and maintenance tips, and take you on a virtual tour of a typical cooling loop. And with that, it's time to don your water wings (goggles are optional) and dive in.

PUMP

There are two kinds of pumps used in water-cooling: submersible pumps, which go inside a reservoir and are submerged underwater, and the non-submerged variety. Submersible pumps are typically found in external, all-in-one kits that sit on top of your case. The majority of pumps used in DIY water-cooling are the stand-alone, non-submersible variety. The key stat for your pump is its flow rate, the amount of coolant it can move in an hour.

When pump shopping, keep your ultimate goal in mind. If you're just cooling a CPU, you can go with a low-to-medium flow pump in the neighborhood of 150 gallons per hour (gph). If you want to cool a GPU, chipset, and a hard drive or two, you'll need a higher-flow pump. We recommend 300gph pumps when you're cooling more than just the CPU.

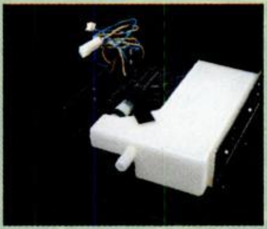


This pump model—which is packaged under different names—is widely regarded as one of the best available, and is found in many kits.

RESERVOIR

A reservoir is not necessary in a water-cooling kit, but it's a good idea to have one. First, it allows air bubbles to escape easily. Second, a reservoir greatly increases the total water volume in a cooling kit, thereby increasing cooling performance. Third, having a reservoir makes it easier to fill the kit with water, because you can just pull it out from your rig to top off your loop. Kits without a reservoir require a fill port or T-line, which makes filling and bleeding air from the system more difficult.

The best reservoirs are made from acrylic or molded plastic, and have a separator to ensure that the water is constantly moving through the reservoir.



The reservoir holds extra water to increase your cooling power, and makes it easier to remove air bubbles from the liquid coolant.

CLAMPS

Almost every water-cooling kit requires hose clamps around the tubing on the inlet and outlet barbs of your cooling blocks, pump, radiator, and reservoir, to prevent leaks. Even though the tubing usually fits onto the barb very securely, clamps are insurance against a catastrophic leak.

There are two types of clamps: the plastic, ratcheting type (shown here), and the metal clamps used in plumbing that are available at Home Depot. The plastic variety should be more than sufficient, if you use them properly. Make sure you use some sort of clamp on every tube end, and cinch the plastic clamp (using your hands only) until it's tight enough to keep the tubing on securely.

Even if the tube fits tightly onto the barb, always use clamps. We found this out the hard way!

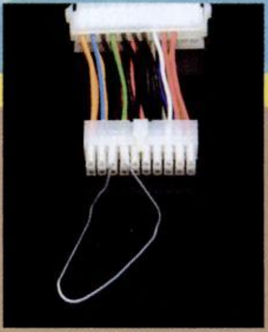
INSTALLATION TIPS

Installing a water-cooling kit can be very scary, especially if you don't have an experienced helper to be the wind beneath your water wings. Let us be that wind.

First, it's not a bad idea to do a dry run outside of your case to make sure none of the fittings are leaking (you'll need a PSU to do this, so you might want to do the dry run next to your PC). Place the block(s), radiator, pump, and reservoir in a circular pattern, and connect them with the provided tubing in the order dictated by the manual. Secure each fitting with a hose clamp, and then fill the reservoir until it's full. Next, lift and tilt the reservoir above the rest of the parts to fill the tubes with water.

When you have filled the reservoir with as much water as possible, prepare to send power to the pump. You do this by turning off and unplugging the PSU, and unplugging the large 20/24-pin ATX power connector from your mobo, and shorting pins number three and four on the row adjacent to the clip (the green and black pins shown), using a paper clip. Then connect a power cable to the pump, and plug in and turn on the PSU. Water should begin to circulate, which will empty the reservoir, so fill it as needed. Let the whole system run for a few hours. If there are no leaks, you're good to go. If there are leaks, investigate the affected area and fix the problem.

Once you are sure everything is working as it should, drain the kit and prepare to install it inside your case. Install the water blocks first, then the radiator, then the pump, and finally the reservoir. Each kit is a little different, so you should look in the manual for kit-specific instructions. Though it varies on a kit-by-kit basis, we recommend you run the pump outlet to the radiator inlet, the radiator outlet to the CPU block inlet, the CPU block outlet to any other block inlets. Then direct the water to your reservoir's inlet and close the loop by running a hose from the reservoir outlet to the pump's inlet. When the tubing is connected, fill the reservoir, then tilt your PC until you get water into the lowest points of the circuit. Connect the pump and hit the juice to push water through the circuit, and keep adding more coolant as necessary. Once your rig's full of water, remove the hot-wiring pin, plug the ATX connector back into your motherboard, and fire up your rig for real. When it's all working, you can give yourself a well-earned pat on the back.



It's a good idea to assemble your water-cooling kit outside your case and test it for leaks before installing it. To do this, attach the pump to your PSU, then short these pins to send power to the pump.

COOLANT

First things first: Do not, under any circumstances, use tap water! It contains hard minerals that will gunk up your radiator, pump, and reservoir. Instead, you should use distilled water, mixed with an additive to prevent corrosion and algae growth. You need this additive because the water block in a typical kit is made of copper, and the radiator is made of aluminum. These dissimilar metals create a pseudo battery upon contact with water, and will cause corrosion.

Swiftech's neon-green Hydrx coolant is a great additive, (it's also UV reactive) and costs just $3 online. Premixed, nonconductive coolants such as Fluid XP and MCT-5 from Danger Den are excellent as well, but they're significantly more expensive.

These additives will protect your water-cooling gear from corrosion, which can happen even if you use distilled water in your loop.

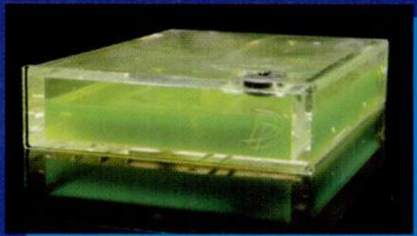
ROUTINE MAINTENANCE

Once your kit is up and running, you can forget about routine maintenance for the first year or so, as long as you use the correct ratio of distilled water to anti-corrosion additive. There's nothing to monitor on a day-to-day basis, but most manufacturers recommend you give your kit a thorough inspection every six to 12 months. That thorough inspection includes a basic checkup to ensure that the kit continues to run at its maximum level of performance.

The first thing to check is the water level in the reservoir. Because all water-cooling loops are closed circuits, evaporation shouldn't be a problem, but you will lose small amounts of your coolant over time. Checking the water level is as easy as eye-balling your reservoir. If it's not absolutely filled to the brim, top it off. In fact, if your reservoir is low you'll probably hear it before you see it, as the water will slosh around more and make annoying gurgling noises. External kits that sit on top of your case typically include a reservoir window, so you can check the fluid level at a glance.

Next, check the water blocks for signs of corrosion or blockage. This is very easy to do on a water block with an acrylic top, such as those from Danger Den, Koolance, and Asetek. On models with an opaque cover, your only option is to remove the water block and unscrew the cover, which can be time-consuming. However, as we said before, if you are using the correct ratio of distilled water to anti-corrosion additives (or the manufacturer-recommended bottle of coolant), there shouldn't be any corrosion or algae.

Finally, check the fans and radiator for dust and lint buildup. Blowing compressed air through the radiator and fan will exorcise its dust bunny demons quickly and easily.



Evaporation should be almost a non-issue, but it's still smart to keep an eye on your coolant level.

TUBING

The diameter of the inlet and outlet ports on the water blocks, pump, and reservoir will determine the size of the tubing you use. The most common way to identify tubing size is by its internal diameter, also known as ID. As a rule of thumb, wider-ID tubing delivers a higher flow rate. The higher the flow rate, the more cooling power a kit can bring to bear. The industry has settled on fat, 1/2-inch tubing for high performance water-cooling. Most other kits use 3/8-inch tubing, and some lesser kits even use 1/4-inch tubing. We recommend 1/2-inch tubing for maximum flow.

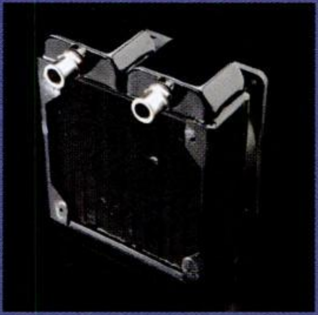
The type of tubing varies as well, but not radically. Most tubes are made from either Tygon, silicone, or just generic vinyl. Tygon is very expensive but bends well and doesn't crimp easily. Silicone is very flexible, but not widely available. And thus, we come to the most common type of tubing: vinyl. It's cheap, works well, and is readily available.

No, it's not transparent pasta. Tygon tubing is very thick, yet easy to bend.

RADIATOR

The radiator transfers heat from your water-cooling circuit to the environment outside your case. It's where the heat from your water-cooled components radiates out of the system. Aluminum is the most popular material for radiators because it's light, inexpensive, and can be crafted into very complex shapes—much more easily than copper. Most radiators are designed to work with a single 12cm fan, for maximum cooling with minimum noise. The more surface area on your radiator, the more heat it will be able to pull from your coolant, so some extremely high-end kits employ larger radiators, or even multiple radiators. In our tests, we've found that a single 12cm radiator is sufficient to cool a high-end CPU and GPU.

Which radiator is best? Every high-end kit we've tested has included the exact same radiator: the Black Ice Xtreme. It features flat aluminum water channels among a dense array of louvered fins. It doesn't require a lot of airflow to keep it cool, which makes for quiet computing.



The Black Ice Xtreme is the de facto radiator used in almost every kit available.

WATER BLOCKS

A water block is a copper heatsink that's mounted to your CPU or GPU to absorb the heat generated by that component. There are a zillion water-block designs on the market, and each manufacturer claims that its design is the best, based on its own internal testing. We've tested almost every big-name water block on the market, and though we've definitely seen differences among them, the performance delta is usually slight. Even the worst blocks provide decent performance, but some are better than others.

The differentiation point in water blocks is the path that water takes through the block. Some water blocks use simple channels carved in an "S" pattern, which is a rather rudimentary—yet effective—design that's cheap to manufacture. Other water-block manufacturers are now advocating a more sophisticated design known as the "pin matrix." Once water enters one of these blocks, it's forced through a grid of vertical pins. This design offers more surface area than "S" pattern designs, and more surface area means better cooling performance.

Aside from the radiator and tubing size, the type of water block you use has the biggest impact on a water-cooling kit's performance. The most important trait to look for when purchasing a block is that its inlet/outlet barbs match the tubing diameter of your other hardware. Aside from that, you'll want a water block with a low pressure drop, which ensures the water keeps moving through the block quickly. The best blocks we've tested are the Danger Den TDX and Swiftech's Apogee, which both use a pin matrix design.

The Swiftech block keeps the water moving at a high rate of speed by squirting it down onto the middle of the block (right above where the CPU core is located) through a process called jet impingement. The water jet creates major turbulence where the water contacts the block, which helps transfer heat away from the block.

Water blocks come in a wide assortment of shapes, sizes, and designs.

Dive into water cooling

Water-Cooling Walk-Through

[illegible]

DIY vs. Prebuilt Kit

[illegible]

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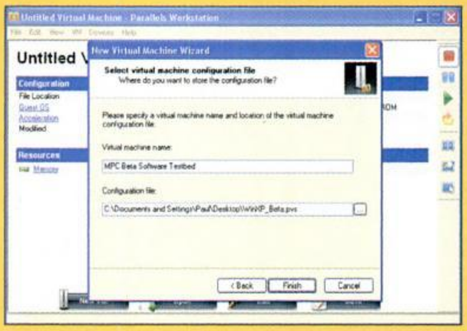
Set up a Parallels/Windows XP VM

Three steps to getting your virtual machine up and running

Step 1: Create Your Virtual Machine

Once you've downloaded and installed *Parallels* on your host PC, you're ready to create your first virtual machine. Clicking "New VM" brings up three options: Typical, Custom, or Blank. We like being in control, so we'll choose custom. On the next screen are two pull-down menus asking about the guest OS. We're installing Windows XP, so select Windows as the type and XP for the version.

Next you'll configure the RAM and hard drive. The more RAM you allocate for your virtual machine, the more responsive it will be, but there's no need to overdo it—*Parallels* does a good job of making do with modest resources. We recommend 512MB if you're equipped with 2GB, or 256MB if you have 1GB in your rig. For the hard drive, the default 8GB partition should be plenty to get you started, but if you know you'll need more space, alter the size to fit your needs, or you can just add more partitions later. Finally, choose a name and location for your virtual machine.



Select virtual machine configuration file
Where do you want to store the configuration file?

Please specify a virtual machine name and location of the virtual machine configuration file.

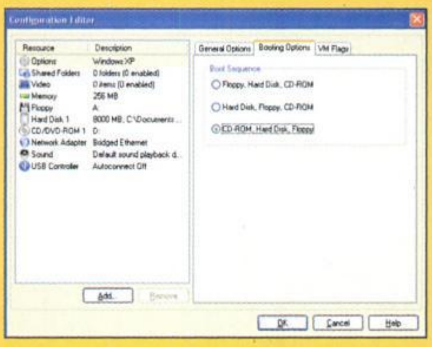
Virtual machine name:
MPC Beta Software Testbed

Configuration file:
C:\Documents and Settings\Paul\Desktop\WinXP_Beta.pvs

Give your virtual machines descriptive names, such as "MPC Beta Software Testbed," that represent what you'll be doing with them.

Step 2: Change the Boot Order

Just as with your real PC, you need to configure your virtual system to boot from the optical drive in order to install Windows. Click the Edit button on your newly created VM, which brings up a screen very similar to the Device Manager. We're interested in the middle tab labeled Booting Options. Change the boot sequence so the optical is first. Now you're ready to pop in your Windows XP CD, click the power-on button located on the right-hand side of the window, and install Windows as you normally would. Don't forget that you need to have a separate license for each copy of Windows you plan to install. Hey, we didn't write the rules!



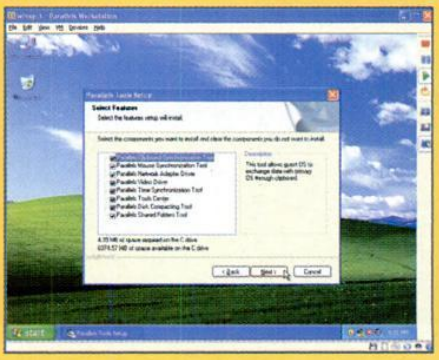
Resource	Description
Options	Windows XP
Shared Folders	0 folders (0 enabled)
Video	0 items (0 enabled)
Memory	256 MB
Floppy	A:
Hard Disk 1	8000 MB, C:\Documents...
CD/DVD-ROM 1	D:
Network Adapter	Bridged Ethernet
Sound	Default sound playback d...
USB Controller	Autoconnect Off

Boot Sequence
○ Floppy, Hard Disk, CD-ROM
○ Hard Disk, Floppy, CD-ROM
● CD-ROM, Hard Disk, Floppy

Before firing up your virtual machine for the first time, you'll need to tell it to boot from the optical drive in order to install Windows.

Step 2: Install Drivers

You're almost ready to rock 'n' roll. *Parallels* will install with basic drivers, but for advanced functionality, you'll need to install Parallels Tools. Installing the tools allows you to sync the clipboard between your host and guest OS, customize the network adapter for improved performance, tweak the video adapter to allow you to move the mouse cursor seamlessly in and out of the VM box, and a handful of other goodies. Hit Ctrl+Alt to release the mouse cursor and navigate to VM in the menu bar. Follow the prompts and when finished, you'll be ready to get down with your virtual machine and boogie!



Select Features
Select the features setup will install.

Parallels Mouse Synchronization Tool
Parallels Network Adapter Driver
Parallels Video Driver
Parallels Time Synchronization Tool
Parallels Tools Center
Parallels Disk Compacting Tool
Parallels Shared Folders Tool

Description
This tool allows guest OS to exchange data with primary OS through clipboard.

To get the most out of your VM box, be sure to install the optional tools package.

Advanced CPU Support

Anytime hardware emulation takes place, you can expect to take a performance hit compared with running on native hardware. Virtual machine apps are coded to minimize this effect, but there's only so much that can be done on a software level. If a business wants to upgrade its servers yet still maintain support for legacy applications through virtualization, the performance hit incurred could prevent this from being a viable option. Support for virtualization needs to be integrated on the hardware level, and that's exactly what Intel and AMD have been doing. The virtualization extensions in their current processor lineups have the potential to significantly improve performance when emulating an OS. The benefits will be known for sure as new versions of VM software that support CPU virtualization are released.

Today's virtual machines use a virtual machine manager (VMM) to communicate with the processor and keep the emulated components separate from the real hardware. Visualize a work environment in which the boss (CPU) speaks a different language than one of the employees (virtual machine), who brought along a translator (VMM) to help him communicate. It works, but if the boss were to learn some of the employee's language, the give and take process of communication would move along much more quickly. In a way, this is what AMD and Intel have done with the virtualization tech in their new processors.

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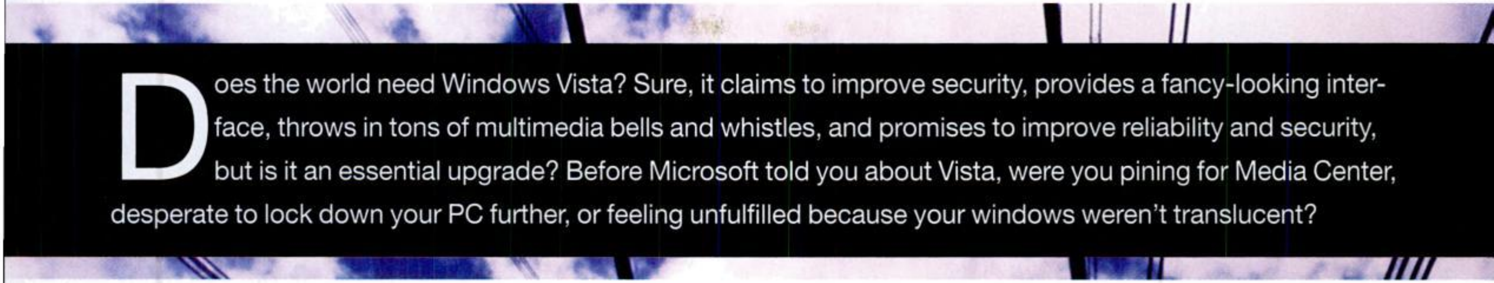


Does the world need Windows Vista? Sure, it claims to improve security, provides a fancy-looking interface, throws in tons of multimedia bells and whistles, and promises to improve reliability and security, but is it an essential upgrade? Before Microsoft told you about Vista, were you pining for Media Center, desperate to lock down your PC further, or feeling unfulfilled because your windows weren't translucent?

Okay, maybe you're just a teensy bit tempted now that the cat's out of the bag. However, do you really want to spend upward of $400 for an upgrade? Will your PC even be able to handle Vista without your spending hundreds more on it? Do you want to take the plunge as an early adopter, knowing that there's a load of bugs just waiting to be discovered and ironed out, with you as the guinea pig?

Look, you've just got XP working the way you want it. Yes, you want some of those bells and whistles, but you don't need Vista to get them. That's right — we'll show you how to incorporate Vista's much-vaunted new features into your existing XP installation.

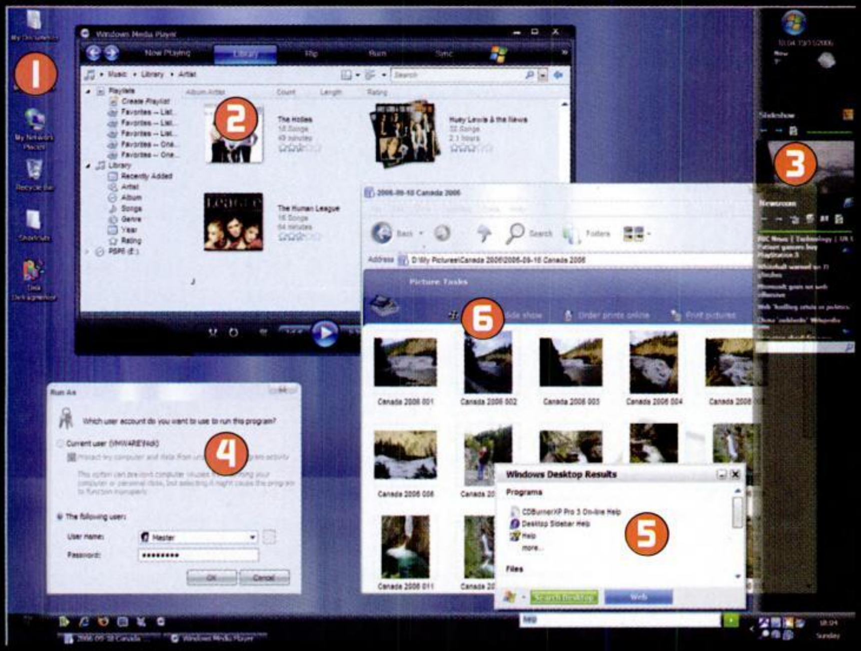
What you'll do

Our aim is to get as many of Vista's features into XP without breaking the bank. In most cases we've tracked down free tools to help you get XP closer to Vista, but some functionality will cost, which is why we've found the cheapest solutions we can.

We'll start by beefing up XP's security so it rivals Vista's. That doesn't just mean installing security software such as Windows Defender. It also involves trying to emulate Vista's User Accounts Control feature for restricting access to your PC and helping to keep malware locked out. We'll also reveal how to add Parental Controls and drive encryption technologies for free.

We'll then look at the user interface. As expected, we'll reveal how to make XP's desktop look similar to Vista's, but we'll also look at ways of getting some of those new features in Windows Explorer, such as the vastly improved search facility and desktop sidebar.

Vista has made waves with its multimedia-friendly options, so we'll look at how to get those added to XP for little or no cost. Whether you're installing an open-source alternative to Media Center or looking at different ways of burning CDs and DVDs, we've got the answers. We'll also throw in a load of tips and tweaks that help to further close the gap between Vista and XP. The result is a more secure, friendly OS that'll serve you should you be unwilling or unable to upgrade. Turn the page to start crafting your XP-Vista hybrid now...



From ugly duckling to beautiful swan

1 Get the Vista look
Discover how to transform your desktop, windows, and dialogs to more closely resemble Vista's eye-catching GUI.

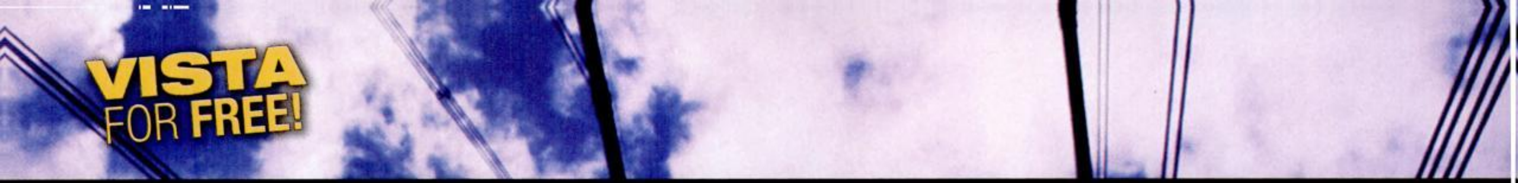
2 Multimedia enhancements
Get better access to your photos, movies, TV, and music with our guide to sourcing XP-compatible equivalents of Vista's new tools.

3 Windows sidebar
Get news headlines, photos, system information, and more delivered directly to your desktop.

4 Make XP more secure
Discover how to implement an equivalent form of Vista's User Account Control to help curtail the effects of malware.

5 Windows Explorer
Gain system-wide improvements such as Windows Desktop Search and Taskbar previews.

6 And much, much more
Don't stop there —we reveal even more tweaks that help you gain Vista's features without having to upgrade your OS.



Make XP as Secure as Vista

Vista improves PC security right of the box, but don't think XP can't match it! Here's how…

Your PC's security is crucial, which is why we're covering this topic before looking at more glamorous areas, such as the new Aero interface.

Windows Vista tightens PC security further with a revamped browser, an improved firewall, and better use of user profiles. Built-in parental controls enable you to monitor what games your children play and what Web sites they visit, while owners of the Ultimate Edition will even be able to encrypt their entire hard drive.

These sound like good reasons to upgrade, but the truth of the matter is that you can have all of this functionality in XP. Oh, and it won't cost you a penny.

More visible protection

Vista has revamped the built-in firewall so it now monitors outgoing as well as incoming connections. It's still pretty basic, though, so whether you upgrade to Vista or not, we recommend that you replace the Windows Firewall with a better, third-party program.

One of the best free firewalls on the market is Comodo Personal Firewall, which offers a better layer of protection than its contemporaries.

While most free firewalls offer program control—a prompt appears when a program attempts to connect to the Internet or network for the first time—they don't go any further. Once a program has been given access, other programs can piggyback that connection without being questioned. Most requests are legitimate: for example, when you click a link in Word that opens in your Web browser. However, malware has been known to hijack legitimate programs, sneak past the firewall, and dial home.

Comodo is unique among free firewalls in that it spots every one of these piggyback attempts and flags them, ensuring that no program can sneak on to the Internet without your say-so. You'll find it on the disc bundled with this magazine, so give it a try.

Vista also includes Windows Defender as a standard feature. If you haven't followed our advice yet, just download the free XP version from **www.microsoft.com/athome/security/spyware/software/**. Finally, even Firefox users should download and install Internet Explorer 7 from **www.microsoft.com/windows/ie/** to tighten its security further. IE7 features anti-phishing protection and is far less vulnerable than its predecessor.

You now have the same level of firewall and anti-spyware protection as Vista out of the box. (And that wasn't hard at all, was it?) But don't stop there. Install a free anti-virus app (such as AVG Free Edition) and a solid anti-spyware program (such as Spybot Seek & Destroy) to bulk up your security even further.

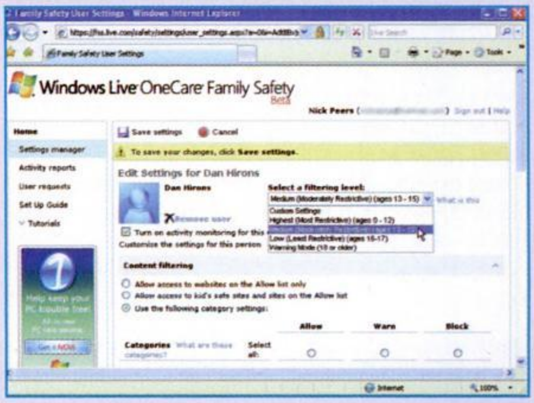
Reduced user permissions

One of XP's biggest security holes is in the implementation of user profiles. Administrators are given far too much access to the system, so once a piece of malware gets on your PC it can wreak havoc. Vista has plugged this hole with User Account Control, which reduces the basic level of access for administrators to that of standard users (Vista's equivalent of XP's limited user).

In normal day-to-day use, administrators are running with the same levels of access as standard users. When you need more access—for example, to install a program or access a system tool such as Disk

Protect Your Children!

Vista comes with Parental Controls built in. Here's how to get equivalent protection in XP



To save your changes, click **Save settings**.

Edit Settings for Dan Hirons

Dan Hirons

Select a filtering level:

Medium (Moderately Restrictive) (ages 13 - 15)

Custom Settings
Highest (Most Restrictive) (ages 0 - 12)
Low (Least Restrictive) (ages 16-17)
Warning Mode (18 or older)

☑ Turn on activity monitoring for this

Customize the settings for this person

Content filtering

○ Allow access to websites on the Allow list only
○ Allow access to kid's safe sites and sites on the Allow list
● Use the following category settings:

Control your children's Web access for free with Windows Live Family Settings

Windows Vista's Parental Controls enable you to control when your children use the PC, which programs and games they can run, plus which Web sites they can visit. If you want similar protection in XP, you'll have to pay for it. The benefit of CyberPatrol ($40, **www.cyberpatrol.co.uk**) is that it goes beyond simple Web protection, enabling you to check on other aspects of the Internet such as instant messengers.

If all you want to do is monitor your kids' Web surfing, then check out the Windows Live Family Safety service, currently in beta. Start by browsing to **http://fss.live.com** and click New User. Everyone you wish to cover requires their own Windows Live ID. Hotmail, MSN, and Windows Passport users are already covered, or you can create new ones here.

Next, sign in and start associating your various IDs with administrator (adult) and child accounts. Then, click Next > Download Software and save fssclient.msi to your desktop. Once it's installed, click Next. Pick Settings Manager to configure each member's access. Select an age group, opt to monitor their activity if you wish, and then review the Content Filtering settings. Here you can fine-tune access by blocking or allowing sites and choosing which criteria by which to filter Web sites. Once your settings are saved, sign out.

From now on, no one will have access to the Internet without first signing in with their Windows Live ID. Pick your username from the dropdown menu, enter your password, and off you go.

Defragmenter—Vista pops up a warning dialog that must be clicked for that program or process to be temporarily granted administrative privileges.

It's a great idea—one that Apple implemented first in MacOS X—and it's not out of reach for XP users. The trick is this: it's possible to run any program in Windows XP under different user privileges by right-clicking its shortcut or executable and choosing Run as. This function is designed for administrators to install software on a limited user's account without having to log on to their own account first, but it can also be used to run any system tool.

> Running as a limited user in XP makes it difficult for malware to infiltrate your PC, because it lacks the requisite access privileges

It's not foolproof. Even with this shortcut, some tasks can't be performed while you're logged on as a limited user, but for those tasks you can always temporarily log on as the administrator before logging back off again. You may also encounter some problems running certain software as a limited user. Some older programs and certain anti-virus tools, including older versions of Norton AntiVirus, require administrative privileges to run properly (a security risk in itself).

The solution is either to configure the shortcut as described below to enable you to run it with administrative privileges, or to find an equivalent program that doesn't require these excessive access rights to function.

Encrypt Your Hard Drive

Protect the files on your hard drive with Vista-like tools

XP—particularly XP Pro—makes it easy to encrypt individual files and folders, but how about your entire hard drive? Vista introduces Windows BitLocker Drive Encryption to users of its Enterprise and Ultimate Editions. This feature works by encrypting the drive rather than its contents. If the PC is stolen, the data is unobtainable without the correct credentials. Even if the drive is hooked up to another PC, the data remains unobtainable.

If this appeals to you, check out CompuSec, a free tool that not only makes it possible to encrypt your hard drive, but also works with CDs, flash drives, and other removable media. (You'll find it on this issue's disc.) For a guide to installing and using CompuSec, visit www.supportpcs.co.uk/compusec.

Note that CompuSec doesn't work with boot-loaders, so it won't work with multi-boot systems. In addition, you won't be able to partition your hard drive after installing this tool.

Also, because your data is sensitive, encrypting it could cause problems further down the line. Don't follow this procedure unless you really have to, and back up your important data somewhere safe first!

How does it work?

To get a Vista-ish level of system access in XP, create a new password-protected administrator account through the User Accounts Control Panel. This is the account you'll need to access each time you wish to do more than just basic, everyday tasks in Windows. Give it a generic name (how about Master?) and make sure it's password-protected because you won't be able to use it otherwise.

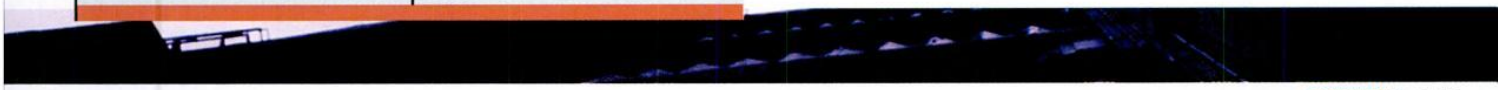
Now log off your own user account and log on as the Master. Open the User Accounts Control Panel again, but this time select every other account on your system and reduce their level of access to Limited User. When you next log on as your own user account, you'll be able to run most of your existing programs with no problems, but you'll need to take appropriate action whenever you're told that only an administrator can perform the task in question. The "Work with a Limited User Profile" sidebar (next page) reveals what to do.

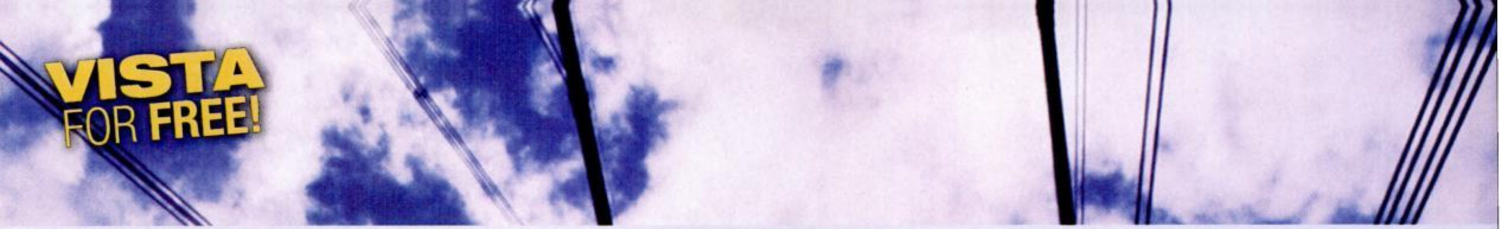
Step three in the sidebar reveals just how clumsy this solution is compared with Vista's. Not only do you need to browse the Windows folder for system tools, but you also have to do the same with individual Control Panel applets because there's no way to run them with different user credentials using the shortcuts under Start > Control Panel. Again, right-clicking an applet inside the Windows\System32 folder and choosing Create Shortcut will create a shortcut that you can then amend to run under different credentials.

If this all sounds like hard work, check out the "Quick Tips" boxout (left) for a free download that contains shortcuts to the most common Control Panels and system utilities. You can place these anywhere you like on your system for easy access to the tools in question. Just double-click one to bring up the same dialog as displayed in step two of the sidebar.

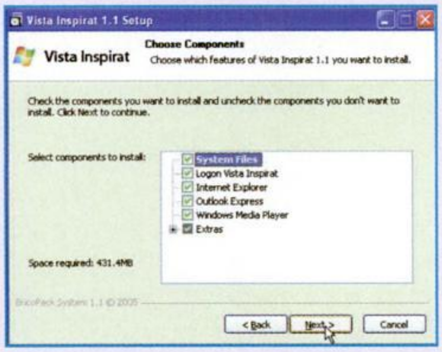
Quick Tips

- **If you're the sole user of your PC, type *control userpasswords2* into the Start > Run box to set up XP to bypass the log-in screen after setting up your new Master account.**
- **Type www.supportpcs.co.uk/resources/shortcuts.zip into your browser to download a set of shortcuts to run from a limited user account.**
- **If the "Run as" scenario sounds like too much hassle, use [Win] + [L] to switch users each time you need to run an administrative task, then log on as your administrator.**
- **Another alternative is to try RunAsAdmin (http://sourceforge.net/projects/runasadmin/). This enables you to run programs as an administrator without having to enter your credentials. However, it's less secure than our method.**
- **Limited users can't use the "Run as" command in conjunction with program installers with the MSI file extension. You'll need to install these through your administrative account.**





Get Vista's Looks for Free!



Vista Inspirat 1.1 Setup

Vista Inspirat

Choose Components

Choose which features of Vista Inspirat 1.1 you want to install.

Check the components you want to install and uncheck the components you don't want to install. Click Next to continue.

Select components to install:

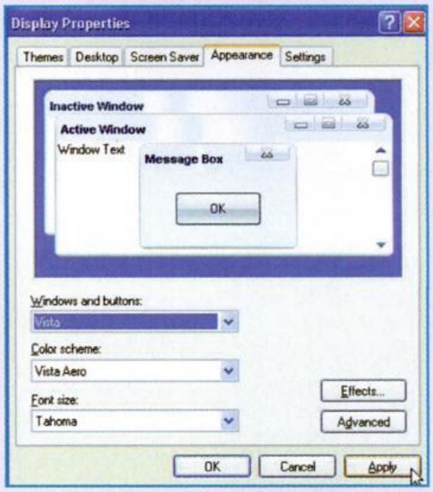
☑ System Files
☑ Logon Vista Inspirat
☑ Internet Explorer
☑ Outlook Express
☑ Windows Media Player
☑ Extras

Space required: 431.4MB

BricoPack System 1.1 © 2005

< Back
Next >
Cancel

1. Log on with your administrator account if necessary. Double-click Pack_Vista_Inspirat_1.1 to install it. Follow the instructions. We recommend leaving the default selections ticked. After installation, reboot when prompted.



Display Properties

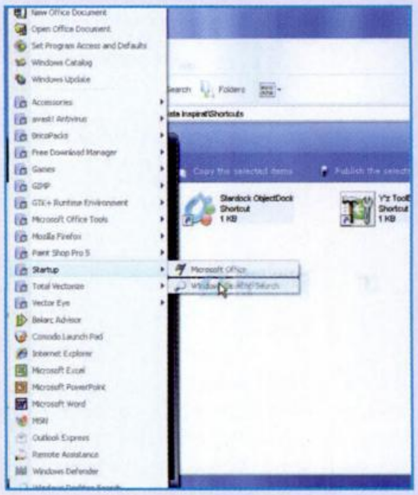
Themes
Desktop
Screen Saver
Appearance
Settings
Inactive Window
Active Window
Window Text
Message Box
OK
Effects...
Advanced
OK
Cancel
Apply

Windows and buttons: Vista

Color scheme: Vista Aero

Font size: Tahoma

2. If you've converted your own user account to a limited one, you'll notice that the tweaks haven't been applied in their entirety. Right-click the desktop and choose the Properties > Appearance tab. Select Vista under Windows and buttons. Click Apply.



New Office Document
Open Office Document
Set Program Access and Defaults
Windows Catalog
Windows Update
Accessories
avast! Antivirus
BricoPacks
Free Download Manager
Games
GIMP
GTK+ Runtime Environment
Microsoft Office Tools
Mozilla Firefox
Paint Shop Pro 5
Startup
Total Vectorize
Vector Eye
Belarc Advisor
Comodo Launch Pad
Internet Explorer
Microsoft Excel
Microsoft PowerPoint
Microsoft Word
MSN
Outlook Express
Remote Assistance
Windows Defender
Microsoft Office
Search
Folders
Copy the selected items
Publish the selected
Stardock ObjectDock Shortcut 1 KB
Y'z Toolbar Shortcut 1 KB

3. Switch to the Desktop tab to pick the BricoPack wallpaper and click OK. Browse to C:\WINDOWS\BricoPacks\Vista Inspirat\Shortcuts. Drag the StarDock ObjectDock and Y'z Toolbar icons onto the Start button and drop them into the All Programs > Startup folder. Restart to finish.

Functionality and form

The Brico Pack installs the Stardock ObjectDock at the top of your screen. We suggest accessing its settings menu (second button from the left) to configure it. From here, you can make the icons smaller, auto-hide the dock when it's not in use, and prevent it from running with Windows at all.

Vista doesn't employ the use of a dock. Instead, it uses the Windows Sidebar, which uses standalone components called gadgets to provide extra functionality such as a RSS feed, local weather report, slideshow, and more. If you prefer, you can emulate this instead. There are two major choices here: Desktop Sidebar (on the disc) and Yahoo! Widgets, which you can download from **http://widgets.yahoo.com/**.

For the purposes of this tutorial we're going to concentrate on Desktop Sidebar. To see how to configure it to give you similar functionality to Vista's sidebar, check out the "Configure Desktop Sidebar" boxout (next page).

More interface tweaks

Windows XP introduced ClearType, which makes text much smoother and easier to read. It's switched on by default in Vista, but isn't in XP. Rectify this by right-clicking the desktop and choosing the Properties > Appearance tab. Click Effects, tick the "Use the following method to smooth edges of screen fonts" box, and select ClearType from the drop-down menu before clicking OK twice.

If you're a fan of the XP PowerToys, you may already be aware of the Alt-Tab Replacement PowerToy, which throws up mini-screen previews of each open window when you cycle between them using the [Alt] + [Tab] keyboard combination. Windows Vista takes this one step further, so that when you roll the mouse over in individual tabs on the Taskbar, a tiny preview of that window pops up.

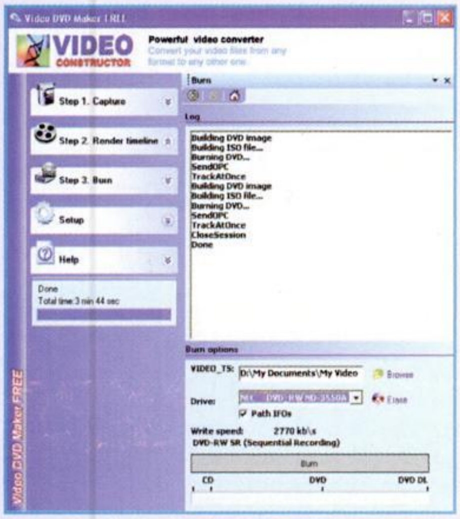
To get this functionality in XP, just install Alt-Tab Thingy from the disc. Once installed, any open and hidden (as opposed to minimized) windows can be previewed by rolling the mouse over their corresponding Taskbar tab. Tweak Alt-Tab Thingy's settings from its Notification area icon. You can resize the preview screen when pressing [Alt] + [Tab], for example.

The Brico Pack alters the logon and logoff screens to appear more in tune with the Vista look and feel, but you can change these to something different using LogonStudio, which you'll find on the disc. One thing that isn't altered is the Windows loading screen, so if you fancy something a bit different, install BootSkin from the disc instead.

Make sure you're logged on to your administrator account before doing so, and tick Launch BootSkin before clicking Finish to load it automatically. Choose Help > BootSkin Web site to find more skins—you'll find a number of Vista-inspired examples. When downloading, opt to open the file, and it'll be added to the list in BootSkin.

Burn CDs and DVDS

Vista supports data and movie DVDs, and has its own packet-writing engine. How can XP respond?



```
Building DVD image
Building ISO file...
Burning DVD...
SendOPC
TrackAtOnce
Building DVD image
Building ISO file...
Burning DVD...
SendOPC
TrackAtOnce
CloseSession
Done
```

Done
Total time: 3 min 44 sec

VIDEO_TS: D:\My Documents\My Video

☑ Path IFOs

Write speed: 2770 kb\s

DVD-RW SR (Sequential Recording)

VideoDVD Maker lets you burn basic DVD movies for free.

Let's be honest: Windows XP's built-in burning capabilities are pretty basic, and this is something that's rectified in Windows Vista. That doesn't mean you should upgrade simply for the improved DVD-burning capabilities, though.

Many CD and DVD burners come with bundled versions of DVD-burning tools that rival Vista's capabilities, but if you don't have any software to start with, there are still some free and inexpensive tools that'll give you all you need.

First up is CD Burner XP Pro. You'll find it on this issue's disc, and it is the only tool you need to burn straight data CDs and DVDs. When it comes to music CDs, Windows Media Player 11 is your best bet, especially considering how well it dovetails into your existing music collection.

What about video DVDs? Windows Vista comes with Windows DVD Maker, which enables you to compile your footage and create a simple menu before burning the lot to DVD. There's no free solution that does all this, but Video DVD Maker comes close. The free version makes it possible to compile video footage and burn the result to a DVD. Meanwhile, the Pro version goes beyond Windows DVD Maker and offers chapters, slideshow, and a more fully functional menu designer—all for $30. You'll find both versions on the disc.

The final bugbear is Vista's built-in packet-writing, which means you can now format a rewritable CD or DVD and use it like a USB flash drive. There's no free solution, but it's built into Nero (InCD) and Roxio (Direct-to-Disc). You can purchase a standalone solution for $10 (NTI FileCD) from **www.ntius.com/filecd.asp.**

Photo Gallery is a superb tool. It links in neatly with Vista's search tool to provide a series of links down the left-hand side of the screen that enable you to filter your images based on the tags you've assigned to them. Double-click an image and you're presented with more options: fix the photo, open it in another application, email it to a friend, burn it to CD, or print it out.

The good news is that you can obtain all this functionality for free in XP courtesy of Google's Picasa 2 tool, which you download from **http://picasa.google.com/**. The sidebar "The 411 on Picasa 2" highlights three particular features that you'll find in Vista's Photo Gallery tool, but the similarities don't end there.

Photo Gallery offers you myriad ways to share your photos: email, print, burn to data disc or create a video slideshow, or convert into a movie. Picasa can't burn a video DVD (although it can burn a data CD or DVD), but it has other options not found in Vista. It links with the Picasa Web service, enabling you to share your collection as a Web album and create collages of selected photos to save as a single image, screensaver, or your desktop background (the default Picture Pile setting is our favourite here). If you have a Blogger account, then you can even upload the photo into a blog post, ready for you to supply a suitable caption and then click Publish.

Another free tool worth considering is PhotoMeister 2, which you'll find on this issue's disc. It's not as powerful as Picasa, but it does have some image-optimization tools and a number of unique options for showcasing your photos. You can create a Photo Book, for example, complete with layout and explanatory text, which can be printed or output as a PDF. You can also create a custom screensaver or interactive slideshow from your selected images. You can even output your photos to HTML or Flash for hosting on your own Web site.

Create video slideshows and movies

That still leaves the question of how you turn your photos into a video slideshow you can burn to a DVD that'll play on anyone's DVD player. The workaround is already present in XP: Windows Movie Maker. Run the program and choose to import photos. Once they're in place, put them on the timeline in the order you wish to show them, and pick your transitional effect. Add a music soundtrack and then opt to save the movie file. Choose to save the file to your hard drive and pick the best possible quality, ready for burning to DVD with a free tool on this issue's disc (see the "Burn CDs and DVDs" sidebar for details).

Speaking of Windows Movie Maker, it may have jumped from version 2 in XP to version 6 in Vista, but don't fret—you're not missing out on much. Version 6 adds support for outputting to HD, as well as Microsoft's recorded TV format. Otherwise, it's pretty much the same program. Vista does ship with Windows DVD Maker for burning DVD movies from your footage, but the aforementioned sidebar reveals a free alternative for XP users.

Turn your PC into a PVR

If you've got a TV tuner card installed in your PC, and you want an open source alternative to Media Center, then install Media Portal from this issue's disc. It's still in early development, but it already contains everything you need to manage your TV, music (including radio), video, and pictures from one location.

Like Media Center itself, it's designed to be run full-screen with a remote control, but you can control it using your mouse if you wish. After installation, double-click the MediaPortal Setup shortcut and work your way through the wizard to catalogue your hard drive and configure other preferences.

Once setup is complete, you can fire up the program proper. It's got a familiar look and feel to it, but if you don't like the default bright blue theme, you can download another from **www.mediaportal-skins.net.** The black themes will probably go best with your Vista look. Save the zip file to your hard drive and then extract the folder within to C:\Program Files\Team MediaPortal\MediaPortal\Skin.

Open MediaPortal again and select Settings from the scrolling menu. Choose General and you'll be able to switch skins from the top option (click the small play icon to make the change).

[illegible]

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- 7.1 Audio Sound, 7.1 Subwoofer Speakers
- Logitech K/B, Mouse, 2-Channel HDTV Tuner
- 30" 2560x1600 Dual-Link LCD Panel
- Windows 64-bit Vista or 32-bit XP Professional

QX6700, 2x8800GTX, 30" 4x500G $6,888
E6700, 2x8800GTS, 4x22" 1x500G $4,975

4-Way FX-74 Quad SLI™ Graphics
Poly A680X2SLi4

- 2xAMD Athlon™64 FX-74 Dual-Core Processors
- NVIDIA nForce® 680A SLI Chipset
- 4GB Dual Channel 800MHz DDR2 Memory
- 2 x NVIDIA GeForce® 8800GTX-768M SLI Graphics
- 2x10K RPM 150GB + 2TB 4x500GB RAID-5 HD
- Sony 16X DVD-RW, 2nd DVD-CDRW Drive
- 3.5" Floppy+7-in-1 Reader, 2x Gigabit LAN
- 7.1 Audio Sound, 7.1 Subwoofer Speakers
- Logitech K/B, Mouse, 2-Channel HDTV Tuner
- 30" 2560x1600 Dual-Link LCD Panel
- Windows 64-bit Vista or 32-bit XP Professional

2xFX74, 2x8800GTX, 30"LCD 4G-800 $6,999
2xFX70, 2x8800GTS, 2 x 22" 4G-667 $4,999

(We recommend these configurations based on price and performance value, more choices are available on online or by phone)

SLI Ready Core2 Duo
Poly i570SLi-Core2

- Intel Core™2 Duo Processor E6600 4M Cache
- NVIDIA nForce® 570 SLI™ Chipset
- 2GB Dual Channel 667MHz DDR2 Memory
- NVIDIA GeForce® 8600GT-256M Graphics
- 4 x 320GB SATA-II 7200RPM RAID-5 Storage
- Sony 16X Dual Layer DVD-RW Drive
- 9-in-1 Reader, Firewire, Gigabit LAN
- Logitech Keyboard and Optic Mouse
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E6600, 8600GT, 4x320G, 22" LCD $1,950
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Quiet Portable PC
MiniBox 430AM2-5200

- AMD Athlon™ 64 X2 Dual-Core 5200+ Processor
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- Logitech Keyboard and Optic Mouse
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5200X2, 2x320G, 2G, 2x19", MiniBox $1,399
3600X2, 250G, 1G, w/o LCD, MiniTower $599

Core2 Extreme LAN Party
MiniBox 965Qx

- Intel Core™2 Duo X6800 Extreme Processor
- 2GB Dual Channel 800MHz DDR2 Memory
- NVIDIA GeForce® 8800GTX-768M SLI Graphics
- 10K RPM 74GB + 250GB SATA II HD
- Sony 16X DVD-RW, 2nd DVD-CDRW Drive
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- NVIDIA Geforce® 8600GT Video Graphics
- 2GB Dual Channel 667MHz DDR2 Memory
- 1.5TB 3x500GB RAID-5 SATA-II HD Storage
- 2X Blu-Ray 25/50G Rewriteable Optical Drive
- 6-in-1 Reader, 1394, GigaLAN, 5.1 Sound
- Dual Channel Digital+Analog TV Tuner
- Vista MCE, Logitech Cordless KB+Mouse

4200+, 2G, 3x500G, 2Tuner, Blu-Ray $2,250
3500+, 1G, 3x320G, 1Tuner, DVD-RW $ 999

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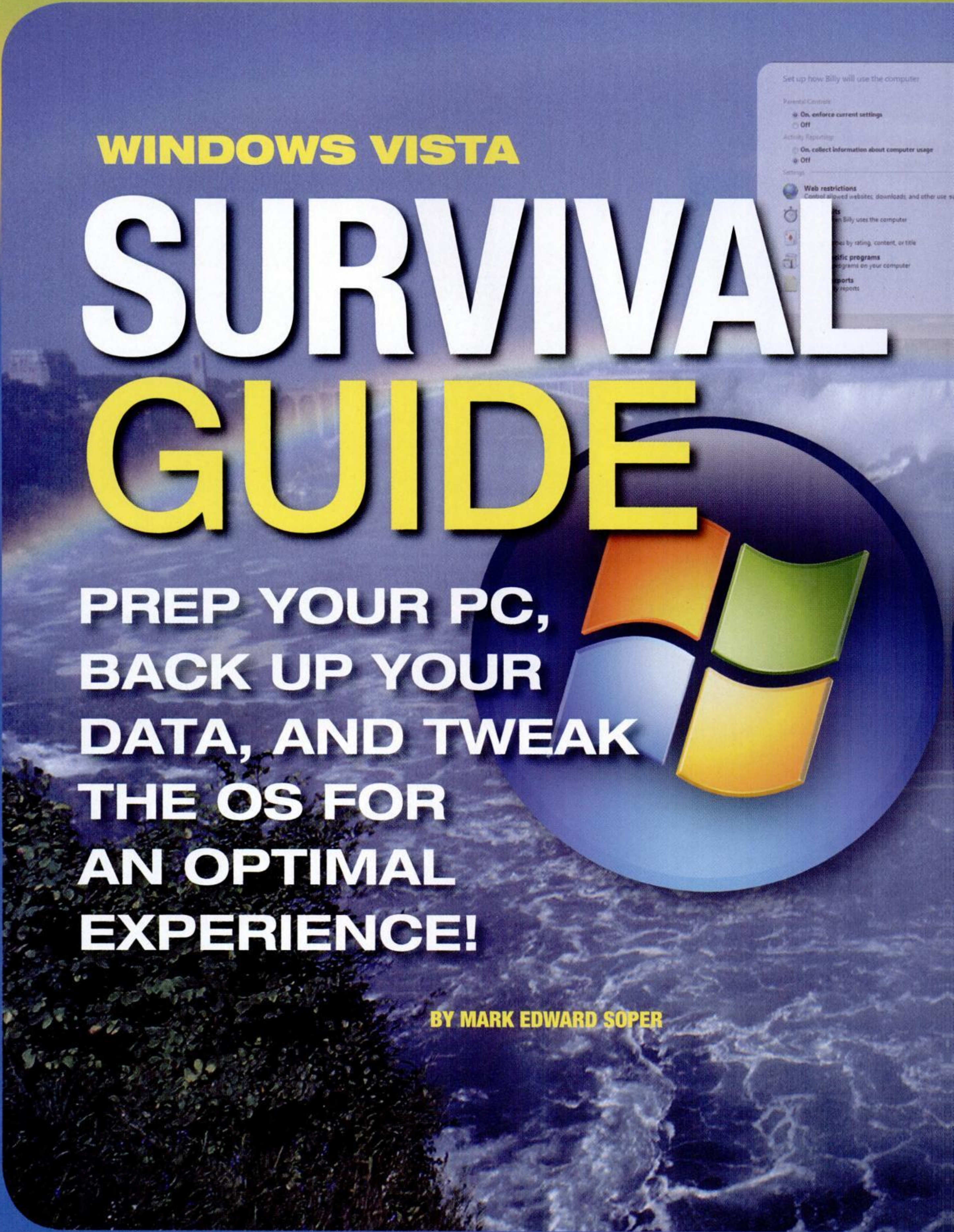

Set up how Billy will use the computer
Parental Controls:
● On, enforce current settings
○ Off
Activity Reporting:
○ On, collect information about computer usage
● Off
Settings
Web restrictions
Control allowed websites, downloads, and other use
Billy uses the computer
by rating, content, or title
ific programs
grams on your computer
ports
reports

WINDOWS VISTA

SURVIVAL GUIDE

PREP YOUR PC, BACK UP YOUR DATA, AND TWEAK THE OS FOR AN OPTIMAL EXPERIENCE!

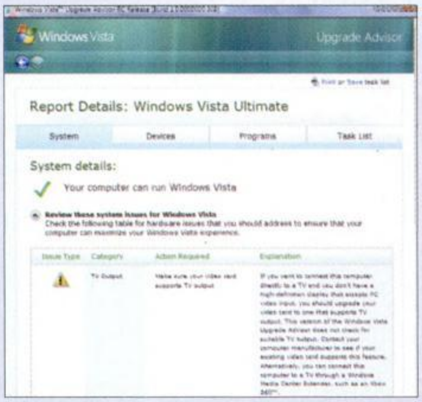
BY MARK EDWARD SOPER

GOODBYE, WINDOWS XP

Follow these steps to ensure a smooth and painless transition to your new OS

1 RUN THE VISTA UPGRADE ADVISOR

Insert the Windows Vista DVD and click "Check compatibility online" to open the Windows Vista Upgrade Advisor in Internet Explorer. In just a few minutes, you'll find out whether your hardware can run Vista, which Windows Vista edition Microsoft thinks is the best match for your hardware, what system upgrades are necessary to make your system compatible with a particular Vista edition, which devices need driver downloads for compatibility with Vista, and which currently installed programs are incompatible with Vista. The Upgrade Advisor warns you if you need replacements or updates for any of your programs.



Report Details: Windows Vista Ultimate

System details:

✓ Your computer can run Windows Vista

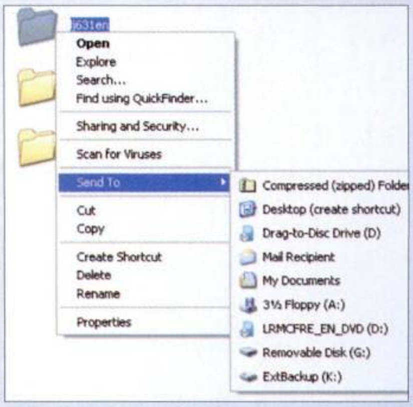
Review these system issues for Windows Vista
Check the following table for hardware issues that you should address to ensure that your computer can maximize your Windows Vista experience.

Issue Type	Category	Action Required	Explanation
⚠	TV Output	Make sure your video card supports TV output	[illegible]

Review each section of the report to make sure your system is Vista-ready.

2 BACK UP YOUR OLD DATA

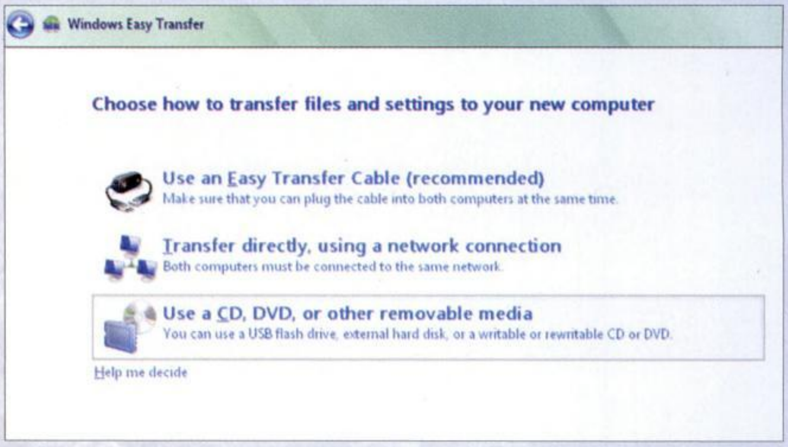
Step two in the Vista upgrade process is backing up your old data. While the Windows Easy Transfer program (step three) will transfer email, documents, favorites, and other files and settings, you should also back up any remaining important files, such as email messages from non-Microsoft email clients, layouts for CD and DVD mastering created with programs such as Roxio Easy Media Creator or Nero Burning ROM, and so on. To ensure that your data can be easily retrieved, drag and drop your files to another drive or burn a CD or DVD, rather than relying on a third-party backup program (which might not be compatible with Vista).



Here, we're preparing to copy a folder with Microsoft's Send To function.

3 RUN EASY TRANSFER

To start Windows Easy Transfer on your Windows XP system, insert the Windows Vista DVD and select "Transfer files and settings from another computer" from the Install Windows menu. Click Next from the opening dialog. You cannot have any other programs running while Windows Easy Transfer is running. If you still have programs running, a Close Programs dialog appears. Click Close to close your programs. You can perform direct transfers between old and new computers using either a special USB cable called an Easy Transfer Cable, a network connection, or a USB or removable-media drive. The easiest solution is an external USB hard disk, which you can choose in the next dialog box. You can also select a CD, DVD, USB flash memory drive, or network folder. Click Next to continue. Click Browse and navigate to the drive where you want to store the backup and then click Next. To transfer all the user accounts on your old computer to your new computer, select "All user accounts." You can also transfer just your own user profile or click Advanced Options to specify exactly which profiles to transfer. The next dialog box displays the files and folders that will be transferred and tells you how much disk space is required. Use Customize to fine-tune your selections. Click Transfer to begin the file-copying process. When it's done, you can move on to installing Vista.



Choose how to transfer files and settings to your new computer

Use an Easy Transfer Cable (recommended)
Make sure that you can plug the cable into both computers at the same time.

Transfer directly, using a network connection
Both computers must be connected to the same network.

Use a CD, DVD, or other removable media
You can use a USB flash drive, external hard disk, or a writable or rewritable CD or DVD.

Select an external drive or removable-media drive as the location for the data from your Windows XP installation.

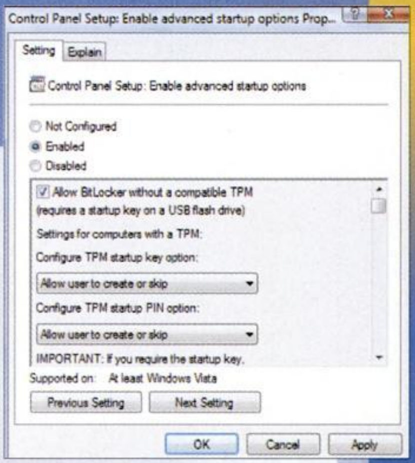
WORK IT!

Power users will surely want to avail themselves of these advanced Vista tricks

1 GET READY FOR BITLOCKER

If you use Windows Vista Ultimate or Enterprise, you can protect your system drive's contents from being viewed by laptop thieves or after-hours hackers with BitLocker, which encrypts the system drive. To use BitLocker on your system, you must configure the drive properly. You'll need to have two partitions: a 1.5GB partition used to start the system, while the remainder of the hard disk will comprise a second partition and be encrypted using BitLocker. Both partitions must be formatted with the NTFS file system.

In order to enable BitLocker, you'll need to perform a clean install of Vista on your system. First, boot your machine from the Windows Vista DVD and run the Recovery Environment. Open the command prompt, start Diskpart, and perform the following commands (Warning! This will format your hard drive!): `select disk 0` (selects first hard disk); `clean` (deletes partition table); `create partition primary size=1500; assign letter=S; active` (creates 1.5GB partition s: and sets it to be bootable); `create partition primary; assign letter=C` (uses remainder of disk for c:); `list volume` (displays disk information); `exit` (closes Diskpart); `format c: /y /q /fs:NTFS; format s: /y /q /fs:NTFS` (formats partitions created with Diskpart); `exit` (closes command prompt). When you install Vista, install it to the c: drive.



Control Panel Setup: Enable advanced startup options Prop...

Setting | Explain

Control Panel Setup: Enable advanced startup options

○ Not Configured
● Enabled
○ Disabled

☑ Allow BitLocker without a compatible TPM (requires a startup key on a USB flash drive)

Settings for computers with a TPM:

Configure TPM startup key option: Allow user to create or skip

Configure TPM startup PIN option: Allow user to create or skip

IMPORTANT: If you require the startup key,

Supported on: At least Windows Vista

Use the Group Policy Object Editor to enable BitLocker on systems that don't include a compatible TPM.

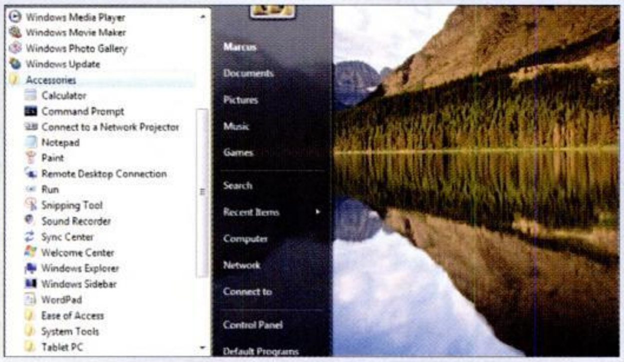
Before you run the BitLocker setup program, you need to determine if your system includes a Trusted Platform Module (TPM) chip; if it does, enable it in your system BIOS. On TPM-equipped systems, BitLocker uses a PIN number stored on the motherboard (or on a USB key) to decrypt your drive, so you won't be able to decrypt your data using another machine. You can also use BitLocker without a TPM chip (a USB flash drive is used for credentials), but you'll have to tweak some settings in the Group Policy Object Editor (gpedit.msc). Open Computer Components, Administrative Templates, Windows Components, BitLocker Drive Encryption, Control Panel Setup and then click Enable Advanced Startup Options. Select the option to allow BitLocker without a compatible TPM. To complete the preparation process, click Apply and then OK to close the Group Policy Object Editor. Once you've done that, you can run the BitLocker setup program in the Control Panel.

2 GET AROUND IN VISTA.

Windows Vista enables you to go almost anywhere in your system right from the Start menu without the Start menu taking over your screen. The right side of the Start menu provides shortcuts to the current user's folder hierarchy, as well as direct links to the user's document, picture, music, and game folders. Each link opens a customized Windows Explorer view. For example, click Games, and the Games Explorer displays installed games, including ESRB ratings and package art. Click Music, and the Music Explorer provides buttons for playing and burning music.

You can find any type of file by clicking Search and entering text that matches the file name, extension, or file contents. Click Computer to view all your connected drives and get access to system properties, drive mapping, and other tools. Click Network to view network connections and shared resources. Click Connect To to connect to a network—dialup, wired, or wireless.

Fast search even found its way into the Start menu. To find and launch a program quickly, type its name into the search tool above the Start button and press Enter.



The improved Start menu gives you quick access to programs without covering up the links to user folders on the right pane or the new Windows Sidebar.

On the right side of the screen, the new Windows Sidebar displays a customizable list of utilities ("gadgets"), perfect for making use of the extra space available in a widescreen display. However, you can also hide the Sidebar or adjust the transparency level of the gadgets to make them less noticeable (click a transparent gadget to see it in normal mode). The Power button on the Start menu actually puts your system into sleep mode, but you can change that functionality by going to Power Options, clicking Change Plan Settings, and selecting "Change advanced power settings." Then expand the Power buttons and lid section and change the Start Menu power-button action.

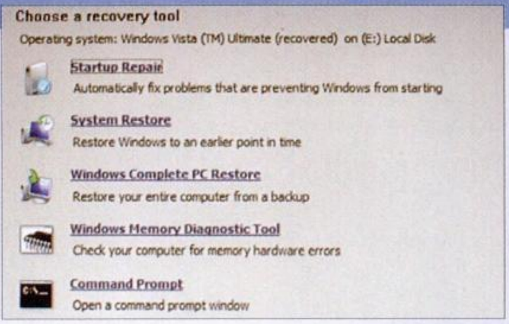
TROUBLESHOOTING VISTA

Microsoft has equipped its new OS with some tools to make problem-solving easier

1 THE RECOVERY ENVIRONMENT

Microsoft Windows Vista includes a comprehensive toolkit to fix a broken Windows installation: the Recovery Environment. To launch the Recovery Environment, boot your system from the Windows Vista DVD, select your language, time, currency, and keyboard settings, and in the next dialog box, select the Repair option.

The Recovery Environment includes five tools: Startup Repair automatically analyzes boot-level problems and performs the appropriate repairs. Because startup repairs may require multiple passes, you can run Startup Repair up to five times before it gives up. Run it, restart your system, and continue running it if the system won't start. You can also run System Restore from the Recovery Environment, enabling you to undo a software or hardware installation that prevents your system from starting. Windows Complete PC Restore is a full-blown disaster-recovery solution for Vista Business, Ultimate, or Enterprise editions. It restores the backup images made using the backup software included with those versions of Vista. Windows Memory Diagnostic Tool tests all system memory, offering three test levels and many customization options to help you find memory (or CPU cache) problems. The Command Prompt, unlike the limited Windows XP Recovery Console, enables you to run any command-line program needed for system or data recovery, including Copy, Xcopy, and Robocopy (a supercharged file/folder copy program). The Command Prompt can also format CD and DVD media and can copy data to or from USB drives connected to the computer. To get help with the Command Prompt, enter `Help` at the Command Prompt to see a list of commands and add `/?` to any command you'd like to see specific help for.



Choose a recovery tool

Operating system: Windows Vista (TM) Ultimate (recovered) on (E:) Local Disk

Startup Repair
Automatically fix problems that are preventing Windows from starting

System Restore
Restore Windows to an earlier point in time

Windows Complete PC Restore
Restore your entire computer from a backup

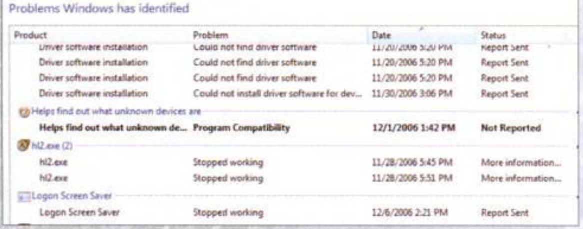
Windows Memory Diagnostic Tool
Check your computer for memory hardware errors

Command Prompt
Open a command prompt window

The Recovery Environment provides a quintet of powerful repair features to fix systems that won't boot; a full-featured Command Prompt enables you to run any command-line tool, including file-copy and disk-management utilities.

2 PROBLEM REPORTS AND SOLUTIONS

When you have a hardware or software problem, Windows Vista captures information about the problem and uploads it to Microsoft for analysis. To view problems and solutions, open the Problem Reports and Solutions applet in the Control Panel. Use Problem Reports and Solutions to view a history of problems and their solutions, configure problem reporting, list current problems and upload them, and clear the solution and problem history. When you upload problems, you may be prompted to upload additional information to help find a solution. Go ahead and say "Yes." You can review the details in case you're feeling paranoid.



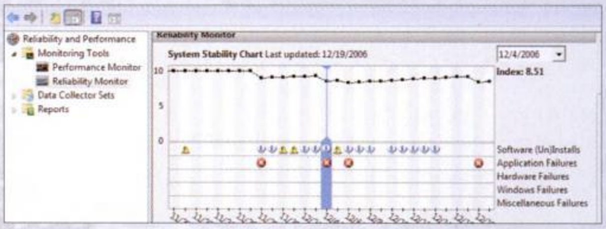
Problems Windows has identified

Product	Problem	Date	Status
Driver software installation	Could not find driver software	11/20/2006 5:20 PM	Report Sent
Driver software installation	Could not find driver software	11/20/2006 5:20 PM	Report Sent
Driver software installation	Could not find driver software	11/20/2006 5:20 PM	Report Sent
Driver software installation	Could not install driver software for dev...	11/30/2006 3:06 PM	Report Sent
Helps find out what unknown devices are			
Helps find out what unknown de...	**Program Compatibility**	**12/1/2006 1:42 PM**	**Not Reported**
hl2.exe (2)			
hl2.exe	Stopped working	11/28/2006 5:45 PM	More information...
hl2.exe	Stopped working	11/28/2006 5:51 PM	More information...
Logon Screen Saver			
Logon Screen Saver	Stopped working	12/6/2006 2:21 PM	Report Sent

Review the Problem History to learn what issues Windows has detected and their status.

3 EVENT VIEWER AND RELIABILITY

Get fast relief for system problems with Vista's exclusive combination of ingredients: an improved version of Event Viewer and the brand-new Reliability and Performance Monitor, both of which are found in the Control Panel's Administrative Tools. Event Viewer uses the newly redesigned Microsoft Management Console interface to display application, security, setup, system, and forwarded events. You can customize and filter event views to help you find problems quickly. The Reliability and Performance Monitor provides real-time tracking of CPU, disk drive, memory, and network performance, and its Reliability Monitor tracks application failures, hardware failures, Windows failures, and installation failures to generate a reliability index.



System Stability Chart Last updated: 12/19/2006

Index: 8.51

The Reliability Monitor tracks system stability in terms of software and driver installs/uninstalls, app failures, hardware failures, Windows failures, and other failures on a daily basis.

10 TIPS

A refresher course on Vista's unique features and how to make the most of them

1

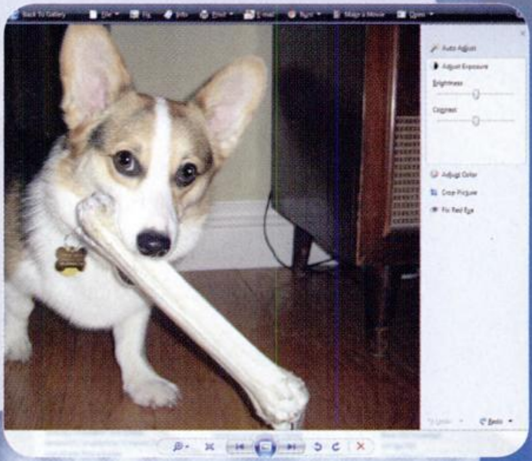
LOOK NO FURTHER THAN 32-BIT Why install the 32-bit version of Vista if you have a 64-bit processor? 64-bit Vista is simply not ready for prime time. Driver, utility, and shell extension (right-click) support are still largely MIA.

2

BEFORE YOU BACK UP The Backup tool can't use drives it can't find. Before you start the backup process, connect your external drive.

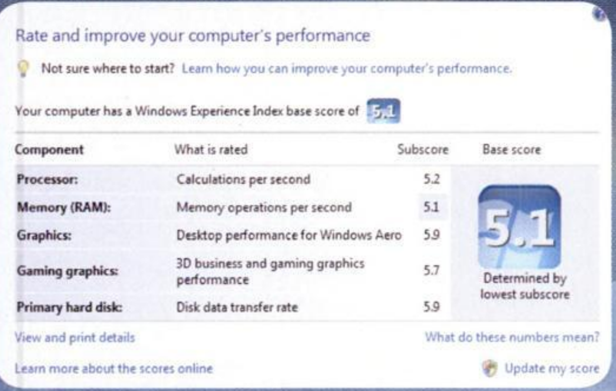
3

FIX THOSE PHOTOS Forget to set the white balance on your digital camera? Are your pictures too light? Too dark? Use the Fix menu in Vista's Photo Gallery to make quick repairs to your pictures.



4

FIND THE WEAK LINKS The Control Panel's Performance Information and Tools tests graphics, CPU, hard disk, and memory performance to help you find weaknesses in your hardware.



Rate and improve your computer's performance

Not sure where to start? Learn how you can improve your computer's performance.

Your computer has a Windows Experience Index base score of 5.1

Component	What is rated	Subscore	Base score
Processor:	Calculations per second	5.2	5.1 Determined by lowest subscore
Memory (RAM):	Memory operations per second	5.1	
Graphics:	Desktop performance for Windows Aero	5.9	
Gaming graphics:	3D business and gaming graphics performance	5.7	
Primary hard disk:	Disk data transfer rate	5.9	

View and print details
What do these numbers mean?
Learn more about the scores online
Update my score

5

FIRST THINGS FIRST As soon as you reinstall your applications and restore your files and settings from Windows XP, you should run a Complete PC Backup (Ultimate, Business, and Enterprise editions only) to enable a "bare-metal" restore of your system.

6

DO IT WITH DVD Want to share your digital photo collection with the technically challenged? Use the new DVD Maker feature to create a DVD of your favorite photos, complete with menus, a soundtrack, and fancy transitions.

7

KNOW THE SCORE Go to System Properties, then Windows Experience Index: If your system's score is below 3.0, one or more of your major subsystems is slowing down your computer. Time to upgrade!

8

UNDESIGNATED DRIVER In a pinch, you can use Windows XP drivers for most types of hardware (except videocards). Download the latest drivers from your vendor's website.

9

EVERYTHING AND THE SYNC Want to synchronize the contents of external drives, PDAs, and media players with Windows Vista? Forget the underwhelming Sync Center and download version 1.4 of SyncToy from **http://tinyurl.com/2meyw.**

10

STANDARD OPERATION Vista supports administrator and standard user levels. Unlike Windows XP, in which a limited account is practically unusable, a standard account in Windows Vista works fine for everyday use. We recommend most user accounts be given standard-level privileges. **MPC**

[illegible]

[illegible]

into an easy-to-use file explorer. The extension lets you drag and drop files directly into *Gmail's* storage space, without having to worry about the attachment size limit.

Alternatively, you can download *Gmail Drive Shell Extension* (free, **www.viksoe.dk/code/gmail.htm**) for more ubiquitous access throughout your Windows PC. *Gmail Drive Shell Extension* sets up your *Gmail* storage space as a network drive on your PC, which you can access simply by double-clicking the GMail Drive icon in My Computer and then entering your *Gmail* username and password. Once you log in, your *Gmail* storage will act just like any other drive on your PC. It even works with Windows Vista.

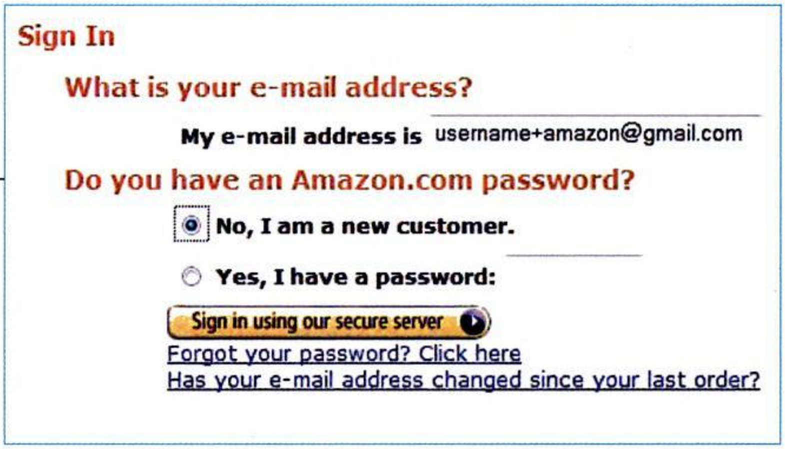
2 Filter Your Mail with Positive Thinking

The lowly plus sign gets little respect in this crazy, mixed-up world. But if you use it the right way with *Gmail*, it could become your new best friend. By adding a plus sign and a filter tag to your own *Gmail* address, you can figure out which of the sites that you've brazenly given your address to are turning around, stabbing you in your tender, fleshy backside, and selling it to every half-witted Pr0p3cia spammer on the net.

This little hack doesn't require a single tweak to your *Gmail* settings. Instead, just use the plus/tag every time you enter your address into an online form. Our favorite method is to use the name of the site you're visiting as the tag, so it's easy to track later on. So if you buy some vintage kicks at Raresneakers.com, enter your email address as username+raresneakers@gmail.com.

Gmail ignores the plus sign and everything that comes after it, so messages sent to that address will still make their way to you. But if that site sells your address to its spamifying associates, you'll know just by peeking at the To address in the header. How you choose to exact revenge is entirely up to you.

You can also use this tip to set up filters for registration codes, listservs, and anything else!



Sign In

What is your e-mail address?

My e-mail address is username+amazon@gmail.com

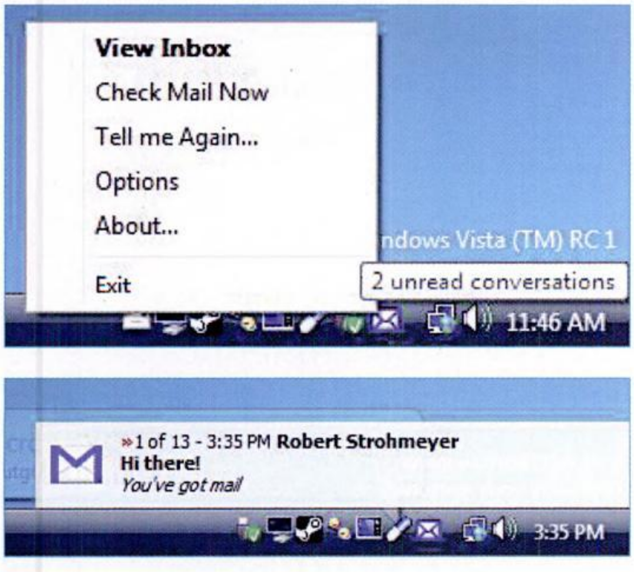
Do you have an Amazon.com password?

● No, I am a new customer.

○ Yes, I have a password:

Sign in using our secure server
Forgot your password? Click here
Has your e-mail address changed since your last order?

You don't need special tools to track down spammers. Add a plus sign and a tag to your address when you fill out web forms to see who's selling your address.



2 unread conversations

»1 of 13 - 3:35 PM Robert Strohmeyer
Hi there!
You've got mail

Gmail Notifier **lets you know when you've got mail, even when your browser is closed.**

3 Take Notice with a Notifier

You don't have to log into *Gmail* every time you want to see if you've got mail. Instead, download a *Gmail* notifier. Although it isn't prominently featured on the Gmail site, Google's own *Gmail Notifier* is a free download from **http://mail.google.com/mail/help/notifier/**. If you'd rather not install a system tray icon, you can always use a *Gmail* plugin for *Firefox*, which you can get from **http://addons.mozilla.org**. *Gmail Checker* is a low-profile plugin that requires barely a second thought to keep track of. But if you want to check multiple *Gmail* accounts from within Firefox, check out Gmail Manager.

Professional PC Diagnostic Tools

SWAPPING COMPONENTS
DOESN'T MAKE MUCH SENSE EITHER.

You don't have time for trial and error or tools and methods that only provide part of the picture. That's why Ultra-X's quick & accurate diagnostics help you detect and isolate problems as well as those annoying intermittent problems. Whether you build new computer systems, provide computer repair services or simply maintain a fleet of PC's running smoothly, take a closer look to see how Ultra-X test tools will make your job a whole lot easier.

Quick. Simple. Accurate.

Random Lockups?
Blue Screens?
Fatal Exception Errors?
Seemingly Dead System?

NO PROBLEM!
Quickly & Accurately
Isolate Issues!

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Shuttle
UNLEASH THE
POWER
FROM
WITHIN

FoxyTunes
mozilla

Optimize **Firefox**

With a little bit of digging and a modest amount of tweaking, you can turn Firefox into a lean, mean personalized browsing machine

TIME **00:56** HOURS:MINUTES

In the march toward a better browsing experience, you've ditched Internet Explorer and joined the legions of Firefox faithful. We have too, but chances are, our browsers look and function much differently from the one on your desktop. Sure, it's possible to simply install Firefox and be done with it, but you'd be missing out on the browser's core appeal, the thing that sets it apart from the competition. We are, of course, talking about Firefox's outstanding degree of customizability.

Nearly every facet of Mozilla's Firefox can be tweaked, making this the tabula rasa of browsers. Release your inner Van Gogh and spice things up with themes or become a modern-day Michelangelo and sculpt a browsing masterpiece with the seemingly endless array of extensions at your disposal. If that still feels like paint by numbers, you can get your hands dirty in Firefox's hidden configuration menu. And when you're finished tinkering, back up your profile to quickly transfer your settings from PC to PC!

BY PAUL **LILLY**

Speed Up Firefox

We're always tweaking our hardware in an attempt to eek out the best performance, and the Fasterfox add-on extends this philosophy to our browser by putting us in control of various networking settings. Via the Custom tabs, for example, you can change the initial paint delay, which tells Firefox how quickly to begin rendering web pages, or enable enhanced prefetching, which forces links to download in the background (albeit at an increased load to the server). To avoid mucking things up, though, stick to the presets. We saw a decrease from 3.77 to 2.77 seconds on our main page's load time just by switching to the Turbo Charged option!

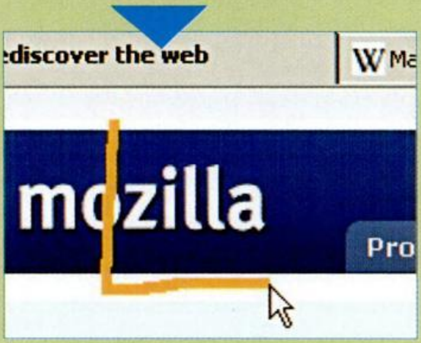
Customize with Extensions

With version 2.0, Firefox storms out of the gate sporting a healthy assortment of tricks, like improved tabbed browsing and anti-phishing protection, but it's the multitude of extensions that really make this browser shine. Extensions add all kinds of functionality, from blocking online ads to serving up a daily dose of Dilbert cartoons, and everything in between.

To browse the 2,000-plus extensions available, select Add-ons from the Tools menu and click Get Extensions, or head over to **http://tinyurl.com/phdun**. Extensions are sorted by category, making it easier to find the functionality you're looking for, or you can browse the most popular offerings to see what others have found useful. Below, we list several of our favorites, but don't install the whole kit and caboodle and bloat your browser, just grab the ones you think you'll use.

MOUSE GESTURES

Make an easy task even easier! Navigate web pages with the click of a button and a simple mouse movement.

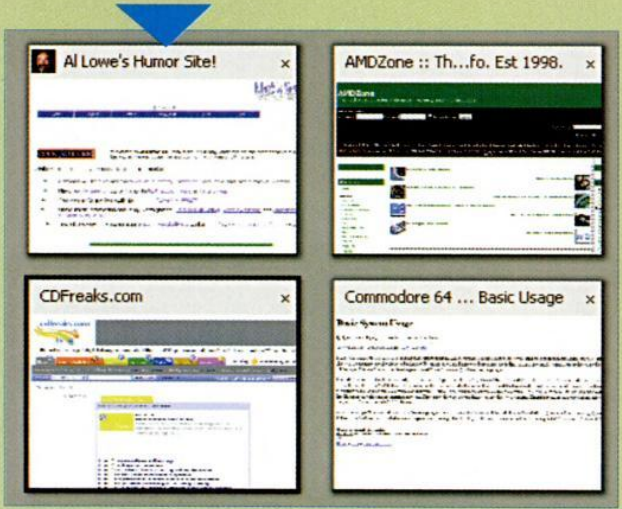


PERFORMANCING

Blog your every thought with this hotkey-accessible editor. You can even drag and drop content from the web.

TAB CATALOG

Is your browser overrun with tabs? Tab Catalog presents a thumbnail of each one with the tap of a button.



GMAIL MANAGER

Keep track of incoming messages for multiple Gmail accounts without logging in and out of each one.

FOTOFOX

Don't neglect your online photo album any longer. Round up your pics, drag and tag 'em, and Fotofox does the rest!

DIGG THIS!

Can you Digg it? We can, and we can do it with a single click.

TINYURL CREATOR

Make mincemeat out of long URLs with TinyURL Creator and automatically copy the new link right to your clipboard.

TAB MIX PLUS

Supercharge your tabbed browsing with a wealth of additional options.

IMAGE ZOOM

Zoom in on any image, just like they do in spy movies!

SPORTSFOX

Feed your sports jones with scores from all four major pro sports, as well as college football and basketball, or follow just your favorite team.

FOXYTUNES

Forget alt-tabbing and instead control just about any media player right in your browser. Perform lyrics searches too.

ADD BOOKMARK HERE 2

An easier way to file bookmarks, just highlight the appropriate folder in your Favorites and click Add Bookmark Here.

DOWNLOADHELPER

No download link? No problem! DownloadHelper can snag videos from sites like YouTube and Metacafe, as well as more *ahem* adult hangouts.

SMILEY XTRA

Most forums offer just a basic assortment of smilies, but with Smiley Xtra, you'll be prepared for any posting situation.

FOXLINGO

Is the latest tech rumor posted in another language? Translate it and get the inside scoop with the aid of FoxLingo.

CACHEVIEWER

Browse Firefox's memory and disk cache or search for a specific item. CacheViewer even displays a thumbnail image of every entry.

MOUSELESS BROWSING

With practice, this virtual cure for suriphobia will have you cruising the web without ever leaving the keyboard!

games radar.

your new favorite game site.

Tons of PC and console game news, reviews, previews, trailers, screenshots, guides and more. All free!

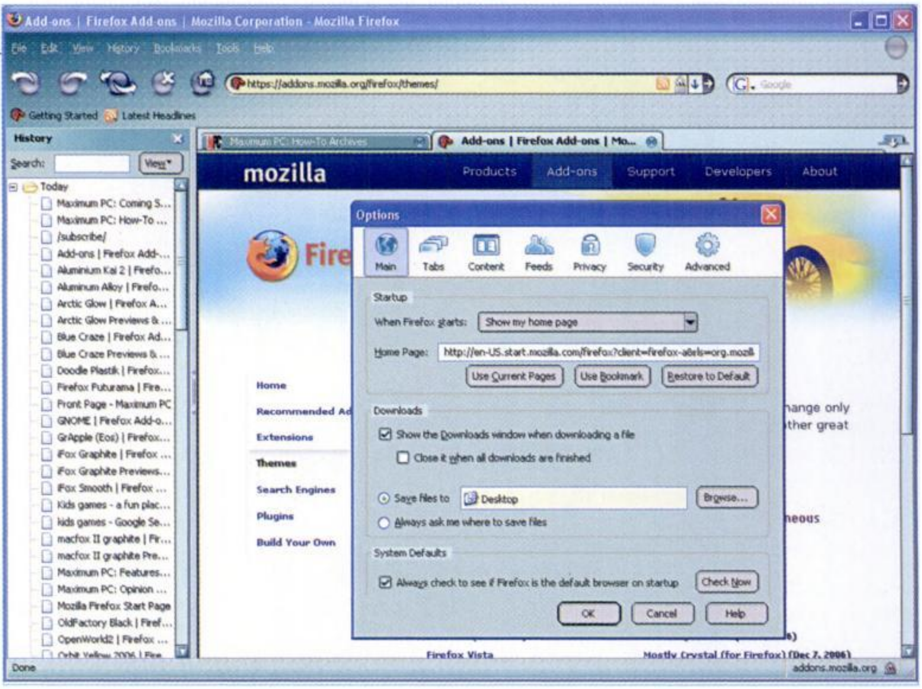
www.gamesradar.com

FROM THE CREATORS OF

PC GAMER XBOX OFFICIAL XBOX MAGAZINE PSM

Add a Theme

You don't need to be proficient at programming to alter Firefox's appearance; you just need an Internet connection. From the Tools menu, select Add-ons, choose Themes, and then click the Get Themes link. It takes some digging, but we found some themes we really like, including Aluminum Alloy and Doodle Plastik. After you have installed one, restart Firefox, and then go back to Add-ons to activate the new theme. Many themes are works in progress, so periodically check for updates.


Add-ons | Firefox Add-ons | Mozilla Corporation - Mozilla Firefox
File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help
https://addons.mozilla.org/firefox/themes/
Getting Started
Latest Headlines
History
Search:
View
Today
Maximum PC: How-To Archives
Add-ons | Firefox Add-ons | Mo...
mozilla
Products
Add-ons
Support
Developers
About
Home
Recommended Add-ons
Extensions
Themes
Search Engines
Plugins
Build Your Own
Firefox Vista
Mostly Crystal (for Firefox) (Dec 7, 2006)
Done
addons.mozilla.org
Options
Main
Tabs
Content
Feeds
Privacy
Security
Advanced

Startup

When Firefox starts: Show my home page

Home Page: http://en-US.start.mozilla.com/firefox?client=firefox-a&rls=org.mozill

Use Current Pages | Use Bookmark | Restore to Default

Downloads

☑ Show the Downloads window when downloading a file

☐ Close it when all downloads are finished

● Save files to Desktop | Browse...

○ Always ask me where to save files

System Defaults

☑ Always check to see if Firefox is the default browser on startup | Check Now

OK | Cancel | Help

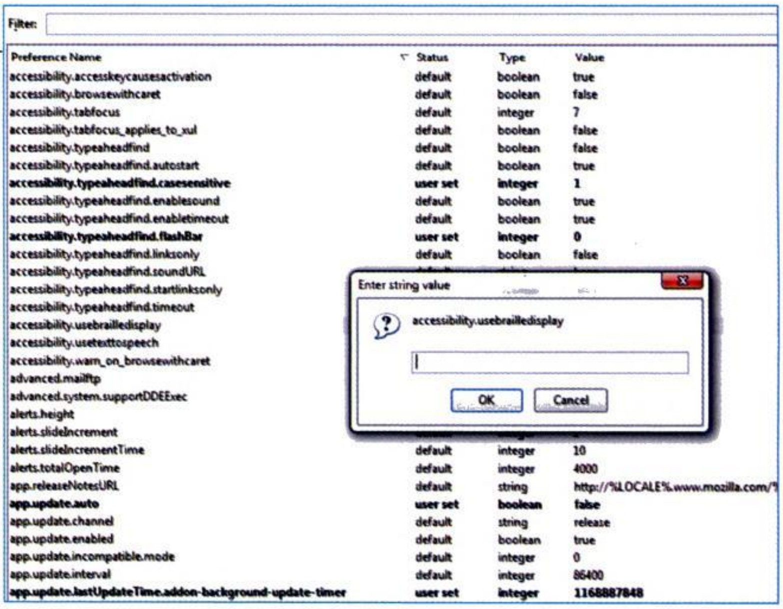
Not all themes look as advertised, so experiment with different ones until you find a suitable candidate. We like Aluminum Alloy.

What's All This About about:config?

Installing an assortment of extensions and themes is all well and good, but this is Maximum PC and that means digging down to the nitty-gritty. A wealth of advanced configuration options are hidden beneath the surface of Firefox, and we know just where to find them. Now would be a good time to back up your default profile or create a new one as a test bed before proceeding.

In Firefox's URL bar, type `about:config` and hit Enter. This brings up a set of preference keys that should look familiar to anyone who's ever poked around a system registry. Don't be overwhelmed by the number of options, we're just going to zero in on a handful of enhancements. Let's start by removing the close button on inactive tabs. Locate and double-click browser.tabs.closeButtons and change the value to 0. Next, being power users, we're going to change the width of our tabs, so we can see more of them before scrolling kicks in. Find browser.tabs.tabMinWidth and change the value to 75 or less. Finally, we want to train our download manager to clean up after itself without us having to nag. Select browser.download.manager.retention and change the value to 0.

We've only scratched the surface here, but don't worry, we won't leave you hanging. For an explanation of what each entry does, head over to **www.tinyurl.com/8swbh** and start experimenting!



Filter:

Preference Name	Status	Type	Value
accessibility.accesskeycausesactivation	default	boolean	true
accessibility.browsewithcaret	default	boolean	false
accessibility.tabfocus	default	integer	7
accessibility.tabfocus_applies_to_xul	default	boolean	false
accessibility.typeaheadfind	default	boolean	false
accessibility.typeaheadfind.autostart	default	boolean	true
accessibility.typeaheadfind.casesensitive	**user set**	**integer**	**1**
accessibility.typeaheadfind.enablesound	default	boolean	true
accessibility.typeaheadfind.enabletimeout	default	boolean	true
accessibility.typeaheadfind.flashBar	**user set**	**integer**	**0**
accessibility.typeaheadfind.linksonly	default	boolean	false
accessibility.typeaheadfind.soundURL			
accessibility.typeaheadfind.startlinksonly			
accessibility.typeaheadfind.timeout			
accessibility.usebrailledisplay			
accessibility.usetexttospeech			
accessibility.warn_on_browsewithcaret			
advanced.mailftp			
advanced.system.supportDDEExec			
alerts.height			
alerts.slideIncrement			
alerts.slideIncrementTime	default	integer	10
alerts.totalOpenTime	default	integer	4000
app.releaseNotesURL	default	string	http://%LOCALE%.www.mozilla.com/
app.update.auto	**user set**	**boolean**	**false**
app.update.channel	default	string	release
app.update.enabled	default	boolean	true
app.update.incompatible.mode	default	integer	0
app.update.interval	default	integer	86400
app.update.lastUpdateTime.addon-background-update-timer	**user set**	**integer**	**1168887848**

Enter string value

accessibility.usebrailledisplay

OK | Cancel

We love that Firefox 2.0 brings tabbed scrolling to the table, but the default width leaves us scrolling prematurely. By decreasing the size of each tab, we can fit more of them into our browser window.

0:00:05.00
0:00:10.00
0:00:15.00
MVI_3608
MVI_3609
MVI_3608
Coltrane – Alabama
YouTube

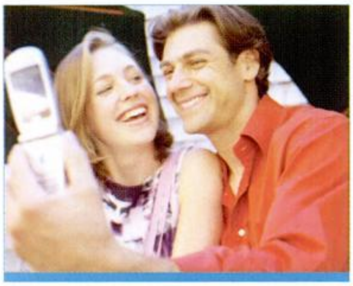
Shoot Video and **Post It on YouTube**

Take videos with your phone, point-and-shoot camera, or camcorder—then share them with the world in six easy steps!

TIME **00:30** HOURS:MINUTES

In the olden days, if you wanted to broadcast your video to the outside world, you needed a million dollars worth of equipment, a team of technicians, and an FCC license. Not anymore. In fact, you've probably got everything you need in your backpack. Have a still camera with video capability, a PC, and an Internet connection? You're in. We'll show you how you can use these tools to get nearly instant international broadcasting capability on YouTube. You'll be surprised to see how quickly you can shoot a video, import it into Windows Movie Maker (which is included with Windows), edit that footage, and then post it on YouTube for all to see.

BY CHARLIE **WHITE**



All the equipment you need to shoot YouTube-quality video.

MATERIALS

- **A CAMERA THAT CAN SHOOT VIDEO**
- **WINDOWS**
- **AN INTERNET CONNECTION**

1 Shoot Video with Your Camera or Cell Phone

Many still cameras on the market today can shoot full-fledged 640x480 video at 30fps, which happens to be roughly the same frame size and rate that's been broadcast far and wide for the past half-century. Turns out that's also more than enough resolution for YouTube. Sure, you can use a DV camcorder, but for shooting and editing on the fly, we're for solid-state, guerrilla, off-the-cuff content creation using a still camera's video function. We film with a Canon SD500, but any still camera or phone that can also shoot video will do the trick. Assume you're out and about with your cell phone in your pocket and a laptop in your backpack. Suddenly something fascinating happens—something everyone needs to see. Hey, you have everything you need to send those shots to the world!

Shooting with a still camera can be more challenging than using a full-size camcorder. The main problem is keeping the camera steady enough to capture watchable video. You may not think you're shaking very much as you're shooting, but even a little bit of rocking and rolling is enough to make your viewers hurl. If you have a tripod handy, use it. If not, hold the camera as still as possible by bracing yourself against something sturdy.

Try not to shoot scenes that have a lot of detail, such as crowds or trees with lots of leaves, because they are harder to compress and end up looking blocky and pixelated. If you're shooting someone talking to the camera, place that person in front of a plain background. Many times, these factors are out of your control, but if you have the liberty of choosing your background, keep it as simple as possible for better-quality compression. Also, choose your shots carefully—you'll have only about eight minutes of shooting time with a 1GB SD card on a typical 640x480 camera, so make every shot count. By making good choices when you're shooting, you'll save yourself a ton of time when you're editing on your PC.

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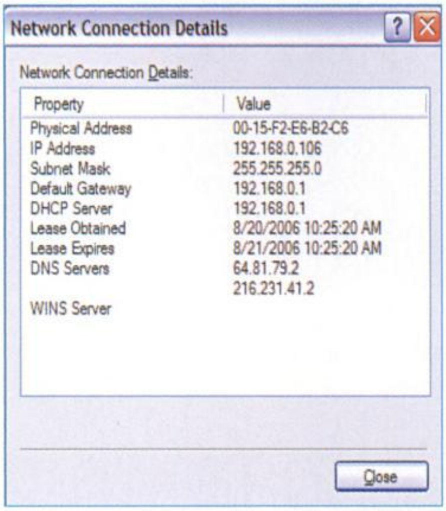
1 Prepare Your Streaming Server continued

before. Then add one to the final number in the default gateway (it's usually 192.168.0.1, so your new IP would be 192.168.0.2). Your subnet mask will be 255.255.255.0 and you can use the same default gateway and DNS servers you were using before. Press OK and close all the windows you just opened. If everything works and Windows doesn't give you an error, you can move on to the next step. If Windows says your IP is already in use, you'll need to try another IP address.

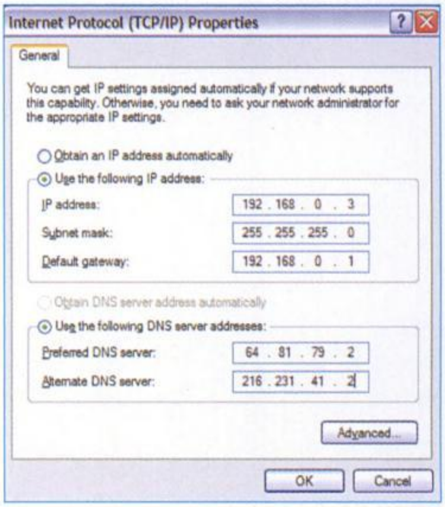
If you're using a software firewall on this machine, you'll also need to configure it to allow *TinCam* (the streaming app) to receive requests on port 8080, or the firewall will stop them. Consult your firewall's documentation for info on enabling port forwarding for a single app or port.


Network Connection Details

Network Connection Details:

Property	Value
Physical Address	00-15-F2-E6-B2-C6
IP Address	192.168.0.106
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0
Default Gateway	192.168.0.1
DHCP Server	192.168.0.1
Lease Obtained	8/20/2006 10:25:20 AM
Lease Expires	8/21/2006 10:25:20 AM
DNS Servers	64.81.79.2 216.231.41.2
WINS Server	

Before you can move your server machine to a static IP address, you'll need to get some info about your existing connection...


Internet Protocol (TCP/IP) Properties

General

You can get IP settings assigned automatically if your network supports this capability. Otherwise, you need to ask your network administrator for the appropriate IP settings.

○ Obtain an IP address automatically
● Use the following IP address:
IP address: 192 . 168 . 0 . 3
Subnet mask: 255 . 255 . 255 . 0
Default gateway: 192 . 168 . 0 . 1

○ Obtain DNS server address automatically
● Use the following DNS server addresses:
Preferred DNS server: 64 . 81 . 79 . 2
Alternate DNS server: 216 . 231 . 41 . 2

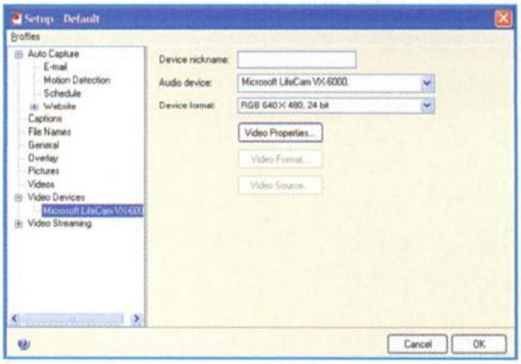
... then you'll manually configure your IP address using the info you just collected.

2 Configure TinCam

Open *TinCam*, and cancel out of the configuration wizard. The wizard helps you configure a webcam that posts a static image on the web, but we're going to be streaming video, so it's not necessary. Click the Setup menu and open the Setup option, then go to Video Devices and make sure the box for your camera is selected. Then click the sub-menu for your camera and configure its output format and the affiliated audio source (if you want to stream audio, that is).

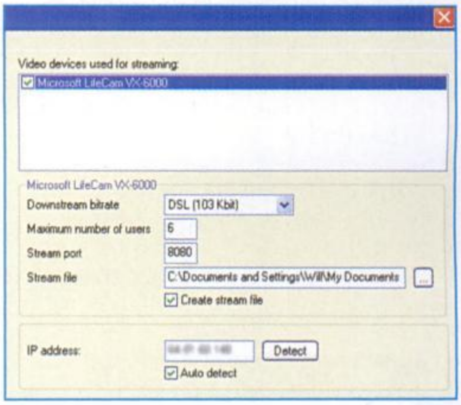
This is also the pane you use to set the streaming resolution. The resolution has a direct impact on the number of clients you can stream video to. If you set it too high, your connection will only be able to support one stream. Too low, and you won't be able to see anything on your video. We recommend starting at 640x480, then testing the video outside your home LAN to see exactly how it performs. Of course, if you're only going to stream the video within your home, bandwidth is no object, and you'll be able to stream at the maximum resolution of your webcam.

Next, you'll need to create the streaming file, which you'll need to upload to your personal website. This .wvx file contains the relevant information about your video stream—including the IP address, bit rate, and format—which lets software players find and connect to your server. Configure the downstream bit rate for your connection type (e.g. DSL, cable, T1) and the maximum number of users you want to support. Then click the Detect button to embed your IP address in the file, and make sure the Create Stream File box is checked. When you close the dialog box, the streaming file will be in the directory you specified earlier.


Setup - Default

Device nickname:
Audio device: Microsoft LifeCam VX-6000
Device format: RGB 640 X 480, 24 bit

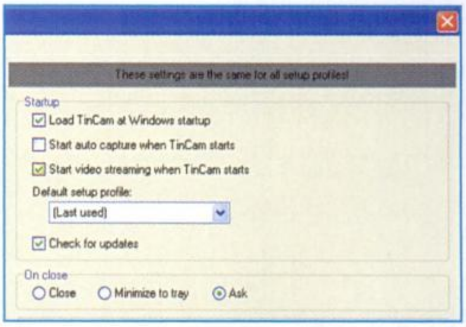
First you'll need to configure the resolution and color depth, as well as the camera you want to use (if you have more than one).


Video devices used for streaming:
☑ Microsoft LifeCam VX-6000

Microsoft LifeCam VX-6000
Downstream bitrate: DSL (103 Kbit)
Maximum number of users: 6
Stream port: 8080
Stream file: C:\Documents and Settings\Will\My Documents
☑ Create stream file

IP address: [redacted]
☑ Auto detect

Then go to the Video Streaming tab and configure the specifics about your connection.


These settings are the same for all setup profiles!

Startup
☑ Load TinCam at Windows startup
☐ Start auto capture when TinCam starts
☑ Start video streaming when TinCam starts
Default setup profile: (Last used)
☑ Check for updates

On close
○ Close ○ Minimize to tray ● Ask

Once everything is working well, set *TinCam* to automatically launch with Windows.

[illegible]

[illegible]